

Division of Boating and Ocean Recreation

State of Hawaii  
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
DIVISION OF BOATING AND OCEAN RECREATION  
ENGINEERING BRANCH  
Honolulu, Hawaii

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BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Suzanne D. Case  
Chairperson

CONTRACT SPECIFICATIONS AND PLANS

Job No. HA22-06  
Honokohau Small Boat Harbor Boat Wash Down Drainage Improvements  
Kailua-Kona, Island of Hawaii, Hawaii

September 2022

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DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
ENGINEERING DIVISION  
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Approved: \_\_\_\_\_



EDWARD R. UNDERWOOD  
Administrator  
Division of Boating and Ocean Recreation

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_



FINN MCCALL, P.E.  
Engineering Branch Head  
Division of Boating and Ocean Recreation

September 2022

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DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES INTERIM GENERAL  
CONDITIONS, DATED OCTOBER 1994. (Bound separately)

## **NOTICE TO BIDDERS**

(Chapter 103D, HRS)

COMPETITIVE SEALED BIDS for Job No. **HA22-06, Honokohau Small Boat Harbor Boat Wash Down Drainage Improvements, Kailua-Kona, Island of Hawaii, Hawaii** may be submitted to the Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Boating and Ocean Recreation, Engineering Branch on the specified date and time through the State of Hawaii e-Procurement System (HIePRO).

The Department of Land and Natural Resources Interim General Conditions dated October 1994, as amended is available on request; and the General Conditions – AG008, latest revision shall be made a part of the specifications. Electronic copies of the General Conditions is available on the HIePRO site.

The project is located at Honokohau Small Boat Harbor, Kailua-Kona, Island of Hawaii, Hawaii.

The purpose of this Invitation for Bids (IFB) is to award to a Contractor work that shall generally consist of removal, hauling, and disposal of drain rock, soil, plants, debris, etc. from the existing boat wash down trench drain, installation of new trench drain grating, construction of new retaining walls, installation of a new pressure reducing valve, and appurtenant work as show in the plans and in accordance with project specifications.

Due to the nature of work contemplated, bidders must possess a valid State Contractor's license, Classification "A".

The estimated cost of construction is \$475,000.

As a condition for award of the contract and final payment, the vendor shall provide proof of compliance with the requirements of 103D-310(c) HRS. Proof of compliance/documentation is obtained through Hawaii Compliance Express (HCE). Vendors shall register in Hawaii Compliance Express (HCE), a program separate from HIePRO. The annual subscription fee to utilize the HCE service is currently \$12.00. Allow 2 weeks to obtain complete compliance status after initial registration. It is highly recommended that vendors subscribe to HCE prior to responding to a solicitation. The vendor is responsible for maintaining compliance. If the vendor does not maintain timely compliance in HCE, an offer otherwise deemed responsive and responsible may not be awarded.

The award of the contract, if it be awarded, will be subject to the availability of funds.

The Engineering Branch Head is responsible for administering and overseeing the Contract, including monitoring and assessing contractor performance.

The job is subject to preference for Hawaii Products established by Section 103D, Hawaii Revised Statutes. The Hawaii Product List may be examined at the State Procurement Office.

Should there be any questions, please use the question and answer section of the HIePRO solicitation.

# INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

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## INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS TO BIDDERS

- A. PROJECT LOCATION AND SCOPE OF WORK: The project location and scope of work shall be as generally described in the Notice to Bidders.
- B. SEALED PROPOSALS: **Not applicable. See D. PROPOSAL FORM.**
- C. GENERAL CONDITIONS: The Department of Land and Natural Resources Interim General Conditions dated October 1994, as amended, shall be made a part of these contract specifications and are referred to hereafter as the General Conditions.
- D. PROPOSAL FORM: **The Bidders shall fill out and upload the electronic copy of the proposal form to the HiePRO website when submitting the bid. Bid Proposals shall not be mailed, faxed or delivered to the State, unless requested to do so after the designated closing date. The successful Bidder shall fill out and print a hard copy of the proposal form, sign and submit the form with the contract award package.**
- E. OMISSIONS OR ERASURES: Any proposal which contains any omission or erasure or alteration not properly initialed, or conditional bid, or other irregularity may be rejected by the Board of Land and Natural Resources (Board).
- F. NOTICE OF INTENT TO BID AND QUESTIONNAIRE:  
A Notice of Intent to Bid is not required for this project. In compliance with HRS Section 103D-310, the lowest responsive and responsible bidder may be required to complete a standard questionnaire. When required, the completed questionnaire shall be submitted to the Chief Engineer for evaluation. Failure to furnish the requested information within the time allowed may be grounds for a determination of non-responsibility, in accordance with HRS Section 103D-310 and HAR Section 3-122-108.
- G. BID SECURITY: A bid security will be furnished by each bidder as provided in sub-section 2.7 of the General Conditions. The successful bidder's bid security will be retained until Contract execution and furnished a performance and payment bond in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the total Contract price, including an amount estimated to be required for extra work, is furnished. **No bid security is required for bids less than \$50,000.**
- The Board reserves the right to hold the bid securities of the four lowest bidders until the successful bidder has entered into a contract and has furnished the required performance bond. All bid securities will be returned in accordance with sub-section 3.5 of the General Conditions.
- Should the successful bidder fail to enter into a contract and furnish a satisfactory performance bond within the time stated in the proposal, the bid security shall be forfeited as required by law.
- H. CONTRACTOR'S LICENSE REQUIRED: The Board will reject all bids received from contractors who have not been licensed by the State Contractors License Board in accordance

with Chapter 444, HRS; Title 16, Chapter 77, Hawaii Administrative Rules; and statutes amendatory thereto. This project will require a Class "A" contractor's license.

- I. IRREGULAR BIDS: No irregular bids or propositions for doing the work will be considered by the Board.
- J. WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS: No bidder may withdraw his bid between the time of the opening thereof and the award of contract.
- K. SUCCESSFUL BIDDER TO FILE PERFORMANCE AND PAYMENT BONDS: The successful bidder will be required to file performance and payment bonds each; in the amount equal to the total contract price, including amounts estimated to be required for extra work, as provided in sub-section 3.6 of the General Conditions. **Performance and payment bonds are not required for bids less than \$50,000.**
- L. NUMBER OF EXECUTED ORIGINAL COUNTERPARTS OF CONTRACT DOCUMENTS: If requested by the Board, six copies of the Contract, performance and payment bonds shall be executed. **For contracts less than \$50,000, the State reserves the right to contract the work under a purchase order.**
- M. CHANGE ORDERS: No work of any kind in connection with the work covered by the plans and specifications shall be considered as change order work, or entitle the Contractor to extra compensation, except when the work has been ordered in writing by the Chief Engineer (Engineer) and in accordance with sub-section 4.2 of the General Conditions.

The Contractor shall clearly identify and inform the Engineer in writing of any deviations from the contract documents at the time of submission and shall obtain the Engineer's written approval to the specified deviation prior to proceeding with any work.

- N. WAGES AND HOURS: In accordance with sub-sections 7.3 to 7.9 of the General Conditions relative to hours of labor, minimum wages and overtime pay, the current minimum wage rates promulgated by the Department of Labor and Industrial Relations (DLIR) shall be paid to the various classes of laborers and mechanics engaged in the performance of this contract on the job site. The minimum wages shall be increased during the performance of the contract in an amount equal to the increase in the prevailing wages for those kinds of work as periodically determined by the DLIR.

The Department of Land and Natural Resources will not recognize any claim for additional compensation because of the payment by the Contractor of any wage rate in excess of the said minimum wage rates. The possibility of wage increase is one of the elements to be considered by the Contractor in determining his bid, and will not, under any circumstances, be considered as the basis of a claim against the Department under this Contract.

No work shall be done on Saturdays, Sundays, legal State holidays, and/or in excess of eight (8) hours each day without the written consent of the Engineer. Should permission be granted to work at such times, the Contractor shall pay for all inspection administrative costs thereof. No work shall be done at night unless authorized by the Engineer.

- O. PERMITS: The State will process permit applications whenever possible, and the Contractor

shall procure the pre-processed permits and pay the required fees. If permit applications are not processed by the State, the Contractor shall process the permit applications, permits and licenses, and pay all charges and fees. In all cases, the Contractor shall give all notices necessary and incident to the due and lawful prosecution of the work.

- P. PROPERTY DAMAGE: It shall be the responsibility of the contractor to respect State property and to prevent damage to existing improvements. The Contractor will be responsible for damages resulting from construction operations. Immediately upon discovery, the Contractor shall repair such damage to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

All trees and shrubbery outside the excavation, embankment or construction limits shall be fully protected from injury.

- Q. TIME: The time of completion is specified in the Proposal. It is the Board's intention to insist the Contractor diligently prosecute the work to completion within the specified time.

Prospective bidders are reminded that the State has the option to proceed with or abandon a project depending on whether the project can be completed for occupancy in the specified time.

It is the bidder's responsibility to check the availability of all materials before bidding. The bidder shall select sub-contractors and suppliers who can warrant availability and delivery of all specified or qualified materials to assure project completion within the specified time.

The successful bidder must assume all risks for completing the project by the specified date. There shall be no extension of time for any reason except for delays caused by acts of God, labor disputes involving unions, or actions of the State. If for any reason the project falls behind schedule, the Contractor shall at its own cost, take necessary remedial measures to get the project back on schedule, i.e., working overtime, air freighting all materials, etc. In addition, if the Contractor fails to fully complete the project by the completion date, Contractor will be required to make the facility usable at its own cost.

- R. BIDDER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO PROVIDE PROPER SUPERINTENDENCE: The successful low bidder shall designate in writing to the Engineer the name of its authorized superintendent (Superintendent), who will be present at the job site whenever any work is in progress. The Superintendent shall be responsible for all work, receiving and implementing instructions from the Engineer in a timely manner. The cost for superintendence shall be considered incidental to the project.

If the Superintendent is not present at the site of work, the Engineer shall have the right to suspend the work as described under sub-section 5.5 c. and 7.20 - Suspension of Work of the General Conditions.

- S. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES: Liquidated damages in the amount specified in the Proposal will be assessed for each and every calendar day from and after the expiration of the time period stated in the Contract for the completion of the project.

- T. HIRING OF LOCAL LABOR: The Contractor shall hire local labor whenever practicable.



- U. WATER AND ELECTRICITY: The Contractor shall make all necessary arrangements and pay all expenses for water and electricity used in the construction of this project.
- V. PUBLIC CONVENIENCE AND SAFETY: The Contractor shall conduct construction operations with due regard to the convenience and safety of the public at all times. No materials or equipment shall be stored where it will interfere with the safe passage of public traffic. The Contractor shall provide, install, and maintain in satisfactory condition, all necessary signs, flares and other protective facilities and shall take all necessary precautions for the protection of the work and the convenience and safety of the public. The Engineer shall have the right to suspend the performance of the work in accordance with sub-section 7.20 - Suspension of Work of the General Conditions.
- W. WORK TO BE DONE WITHOUT DIRECT PAYMENT: Whenever the contract that the Contractor is to perform work or furnish materials of any kind for which no price is fixed in the contract, it shall be understood that the Contractor shall perform such work or furnish said materials without extra charge or allowance or direct payment of any sort. The cost of performing such work or furnishing said material is to be included by the Contractor in a unit price for the appropriate item unless it is expressly specified that such work or material is to be paid for as extra work.
- X. AS-BUILT DRAWINGS: As-built drawings, the intent of which is to record the actual in-place construction so that any future renovations or tie-ins can be anticipated accurately, shall be required. All authorizations given by the Engineer to deviate from the plans shall be drawn on the job site plans. All deviations from alignments, elevations and dimensions which are stipulated on the plans shall be recorded on the as-built drawings. Final as-built drawings shall be submitted to the Engineer by the Contractor at the end of the project in both hard copy and electronic copy in Adobe PDF format on CD ROM.
- Y. ASBESTOS CONTAINING MATERIALS: The use of asbestos containing materials or equipment is prohibited. The Contractor shall insure that all materials and equipment incorporated in the project are asbestos-free
- Z. WORKER SAFETY: The Contractor shall provide, install and maintain in satisfactory condition all necessary protective facilities and shall take all necessary precautions for the protection and safety of its workers in accordance with the Occupational Safety and Health Standards for the State of Hawaii. The Engineer shall have the right to suspend the performance of the work in accordance with sub-section 7.20 - Suspension of Work of the General Conditions.
- AA. TOILET FACILITIES: All toilet facilities constructed at the project site shall be in accordance with the Public Health Regulations of the State Department of Health (DOH). All necessary precautions shall be observed at the project site. The use of sanitary facilities shall be strictly enforced and workers violating these provisions shall be promptly discharged.
- BB. SIGNS: Whenever the project involves closing or obstructing any public thoroughfare, the Contractor shall provide traffic signs conforming to the applicable provisions of the current edition of the "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways", published by the Federal Highway Administration as directed by the Engineer for the purpose

of diverting or warning traffic prior to the construction area. All traffic signs shall bear proper wording stating thereon the necessary information as to diverting or warning traffic. **A project sign is not required for this project.**

- CC. FIELD OFFICE AREA FOR DEPARTMENT: **Not required for this project.**
- DD. QUANTITIES: All bids will be compared on the basis of quantities of work to be done as shown in the Proposal; the quantities shown in the Unit Price items are estimated, being given as a basis for comparison of bids. The Board reserves the right to increase or decrease the quantities given under the items or delete items entirely as may be required during the progress of the work.
- EE. OTHER HEALTH MEASURES: Forms of work site exposure or conditions which may be detrimental to the health or welfare of workers or of the general public shall be eliminated or reduced to safe levels as required by the DOH codes, standards, and regulations. Suitable first aid kits and a person qualified to render first aid, as specified in the DOH regulations, shall be provided at all times when work is scheduled.
- FF. HAWAII BUSINESS OR COMPLIANT NON-HAWAII BUSINESS REQUIREMENT: Bidders (Contractors) shall be incorporated or organized under the laws of the State or be registered to do business in the State as a separate branch or division that is capable of fully performing under the contract, as stipulated in §3-122-112 HAR.
- GG. COMPLIANCE WITH §3-122-112 HAR:  
As a condition for award of the contract the contractor shall be in compliance with the following requirements:
  - A. TAX CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS (HRS Chapter 237): Bidder shall obtain a tax clearance certificate from the Hawaii State Department of Taxation (DOTAX) and the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The certificate is valid for six months from the most recently approved stamp date on the certificate; the certificate must be valid on the date received by the Department.
  - B. Department of Labor (DLIR) “**Certificate of Compliance**”. (HRS Chapter 383 - Unemployment Insurance, Chapter 386 - Workers’ Compensation, Chapter 392 - Temporary Disability Insurance, and 393 – Prepaid Health Care): Bidder shall obtain a certificate of compliance from the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial relations (DLIR). The certificate is valid for six months from the date of issue; certificates must be valid on the date received by the Department.
  - C. Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (DCCA), Business Registration Division (BREG) “**Certificate of Good Standing**”. Bidder shall obtain a certificate of good standing issued by the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (DCCA), Business Registration Division (BREG). The certificate of good standing is valid for six months from the date of issue; certificates must be valid on the date received by the Department.

## **COMPLIANCE, DOCUMENTATION AND HAWAII COMPLIANCE EXPRESS**

As a condition for award of the contract and as proof of compliance with the following requirements of 103D-310(c) HRS:

Vendors are required to be compliant with all appropriate state and federal statutes. Proof of compliance (compliance documentation) is required. See the HIePRO Buyer FAQ on the State Procurement website for more information.

Proof of compliance/documentation is obtained through Hawaii Compliance Express (HCE). Vendors shall register in Hawaii Compliance Express (HCE), a program separate from HIePRO. The annual subscription fee to utilize the HCE service is currently \$12.00.

Allow 2 weeks to obtain complete compliance status after initial registration. It is highly recommended that vendors subscribe to HCE prior to responding to a solicitation.

The vendor is responsible for maintaining compliance. If the vendor does not maintain timely compliance in HCE, an offer otherwise deemed responsive and responsible may not be awarded.

## SPECIAL PROVISIONS

Amend INTERIM GENERAL CONDITIONS, dated October 1994, as follows:

### Section 2 – Proposal Requirements and Conditions

1. **AMEND** Section 2.1 Qualification of Bidder with the following:

Written Notice of Intent to Bid or Offer: A written Notice of Intent to Bid is not required for the Solicitation.

Standard Qualification Questionnaire: Bidders may be required to complete a standard qualifications questionnaire. When requested, the information shall be furnished within two working days or longer at the discretion of the Engineer. Failure to furnish the requested information within the time allowed may be grounds for a determination of non-responsibility, in accordance with HRS Section 103D-310 and HAR Section 3-122-108.

Hawaii Business or Compliant Non-Hawaii Business Requirement: Bidders shall be incorporated or organized under the laws of the State or be registered to do business in the State as a separate branch or division that is capable of fully performing under the contract, as stipulated in §3-122-112 HAR. A certified letter is not required prior to bid opening.

Compliance with §3-122-112 HAR: As a condition for award of the contract and as proof of compliance with the requirements of 103D-310(c) HRS, the apparent low bidder shall furnish the required documents to the Department. If the valid required certificates are not submitted on a timely basis for award of a contract, a bidder otherwise responsive and responsible may not receive the award. Bidder is responsible to apply for and submit the following documents to the Department.

- A. Tax Clearance (HRS Chapter 237): Bidder shall obtain a tax clearance certificate from the Hawaii State Department of Taxation (DOTAX) and the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The certificate is valid for six months from the most recently approved stamp date on the certificate; the certificate must be valid on the date received by the Department.
- B. Department of Labor (DLIR) “Certificate of Compliance”. (HRS Chapter 383 - Unemployment Insurance, Chapter 386 - Workers’ Compensation, Chapter 392 - Temporary Disability Insurance, and 393 – Prepaid Health Care): Bidder shall obtain a certificate of compliance from the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial relations (DLIR). The certificate is valid for six months from the date of issue; certificates must be valid on the date received by the Department.
- C. Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (DCCA), Business Registration Division (BREG) “Certificate of Good Standing”. Bidder shall obtain a certificate of good standing issued by the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (DCCA), Business Registration Division (BREG). The certificate of good standing is valid for six months from the date of issue; certificates must be valid on the date received by the Department.

**Hawaii Compliance Express.** Alternately, instead of separately applying for these certificates at the various state agencies, bidder may choose to use the Hawaii Compliance Express (HCE), which allows businesses to register online through a simple wizard interface at <http://vendors.hawaii.gov> to acquire a “Certificate of Vendor compliance” indicating that bidder’s status is compliant with requirements of §103D-310(c), HRS, shall be accepted for contracting and final payment purposes.

Bidders that elect to use the new HCE services will be required to pay an annual fee of \$15.00 to the Hawaii Information Consortium, LLC (HIC). Bidders choosing not to participate in the HCE program will be required to provide the paper certificates as instructed in the previous paragraphs.

2. **ADD** Section 2.4a, Pre-Bid Conferences

Required Pre-bid Conferences: For construction and design-build projects with an estimated value of \$500,000 or more and solicited under the competitive sealed bid method (103D-302 HRS); and for construction and design-build projects with an estimated value of \$100,000 or more and solicited under the competitive sealed proposal method (103D-303 HRS); a pre-bid conference is required.

Other Pre-Bid Conferences: The Department may require a pre-bid conference for construction or design-build projects that are below the dollar threshold listed in above or when projects have special or unusual requirements.

Other Conditions: The Department may require the prospective Bidders to make a physical inspection of the project site and make attendance at the pre-bid conference a condition for submitting an offer.

Nothing stated at the pre-bid conference shall change the solicitation unless a change is made by written addendum.

3. **DELETE** Section 2.5, Addenda and Interpretations, in its entirety and replace with the following:

“Discrepancies, omissions, or doubts as to the meaning of drawings and specifications should be communicated using the question and answer section on the HIEPRO solicitation for interpretation and must be received in the time frame set in the HIEPRO solicitation. Any interpretation, if made and any supplemental instructions will be in the form of written addenda to the plans and specifications and made available prior to the offer due date. It shall be the prospective bidder’s sole responsibility to verify and obtain any said addenda. Failure of any bidder to receive any such addendum or interpretation shall not relieve such bidder from any obligation under his bid as submitted. All addenda so issued shall become part of the contract documents.”

**Section 3 – Award and Execution of Contract**

1. **AMEND** Section 3.3, Award of Contract, by deleting “sixty (60)” and replacing with “ninety (90)” in the first paragraph.

2. **AMEND** Section 3.3, Award of Contract, by adding the following after the first paragraph:

“If the contract is not awarded within the ninety (90) days, the Department may request the successful Bidder to extend the time for the acceptance of its bid. The Bidder may reject such a request without penalty; and in such case, the Department may at its sole discretion make a similar offer to the next lowest responsive and responsible bidder and so on until a bid is duly accepted or until the Department elects to stop making such requests.”

3. **AMEND** Section 3.9, Notice to Proceed, by replacing the last paragraph with the following:

In the event the Notice to Proceed is not issued within three hundred and sixty-five (365) days after the date of bid opening, the Contractor may submit a claim for increased labor and materials costs (but not overhead costs) that will be incurred after 365 days after the date of bid opening plus the contract time allowed for performance of the work. Such claims shall be accompanied with the necessary documentation to justify the claim. No payments will be made for escalation costs that are not fully justified as determined by the State.

4. **ADD** Section 3.10, Protests:

**“3.10 PROTESTS**—Pursuant to Section 103D-701, Hawaii Revised Statutes, an actual or prospective offeror who is aggrieved in connection with the solicitation or award may submit a protest. Any protest shall be submitting in writing to the Chairperson, Department of Land and Natural Resources, 1151 Punchbowl Street, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813, or designee as specified in the solicitation.

A protest shall be submitted in writing within five (5) working days after the aggrieved person knows or should have known the facts giving rise thereto; provided that a protest based upon the content of the solicitation shall be submitted in writing prior to the date set for receipt of offers. Further provided that a protest of an award or proposed award shall be submitted within five (5) working days after the posting of the award of the contract.

The notice of award, if any, resulting from this solicitation shall be posted on the HIePRO website.

**Section 5 – Control of Work**

**AMEND** Section 5.8 Value Engineering Incentive by deleting “\$100,000” and replacing with “\$250,000” in the first paragraph.

**Section 6 – Substitution of Materials and Equipment**

**ADD** the following to Section 6.3 Sub-paragraph b:

4. If the substitution meets all the requirements of the specifications and plans.

**Section 7 – Prosecution and Progress**

1. **DELETE** Section 7.2d in its entirety and replace with the following:

**“d. INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS**

1. **Obligation of Contractor** - Contractor shall not commence any work until it obtains, at its own expense, all required herein insurance. Such insurance must have the approval of the Department as to limit, form and amount and must be maintained with a company authorized by laws of the State to issue such insurance in the State of Hawaii. Coverage by a “Non-Admitted” carrier is permissible provided the carrier has a AM Best’s Rating of “A-VII” or better.
2. All insurance described herein will be maintained by the Contractor for the full period of the contract and in no event will be terminated or otherwise allowed to lapse prior to written certification of final acceptance of the work by the Department.
3. Certificate(s) of Insurance acceptable to the Department shall be filed with the Engineer prior to commencement of the work. Certificates shall identify if the insurance company is a “captive” insurance company or a “Non-Admitted” carrier to the State of Hawaii. The Best’s Rating must be stated for the “Non-Admitted” carrier. Certificates shall contain a provision that coverages afforded under the policies will not be canceled or changed until at least thirty (30) days written notice has been given to the Engineer by registered mail. The insurance policies shall name the State of Hawaii, its officers and employees as an additional insured and such coverage shall be noted on the certificate. Should any policy be canceled before final acceptance of the work by the Department, and the Contractor fails to immediately

procure replacement insurance as specified, the Department, in addition to all other remedies it may have for such breach, reserves the right to procure such insurance and deduct the cost thereof from any money due to the Contractor.

4. Nothing contained in these insurance requirements is to be construed as limiting the extent of Contractor's responsibility for payment of damages resulting from its operations under this contract, including the Contractor's obligation to pay liquidated damages, nor shall it affect the Contractor's separate and independent duty to defend, indemnify and hold the Department harmless pursuant to other provisions of this contract. In no instance will the Department's exercise of an option to occupy and use completed portions of the work relieve the Contractor of its obligation to maintain the required insurance until the date of final acceptance of the work.
5. All insurance described herein shall cover the insured for all work to be performed under the contract, all work performed incidental thereto or directly or indirectly connected therewith, including traffic detour work or other work performed outside the work area, and all change order work.
6. The Contractor shall, from time to time, furnish the Engineer, when requested, satisfactory proof of coverage of each type of insurance required or a copy of the actual policies covering the work. Failure to comply with the Engineer's request may result in suspension of the work and shall be sufficient grounds to withhold future payments due the Contractor and to terminate the contract for Contractor's default.
7. If the Contractor is self-insured, it shall furnish, upon the request and the satisfaction of the Engineer, any documentation to demonstrate the ability to self-insure itself. The Engineer, from time to time, can conduct an audit to determine the ability of the Contractor to be self-insured. Failure to comply with the Engineer's request will be considered a material breach of the contract, and at the discretion of the Engineer, may be sufficient grounds to terminate the contract, suspend any work or withhold future payments.
8. It is the responsibility of the Contractor to notify the Department of any changes to its insurance policies or if the Contractor receives a notice of cancellation of any of its insurance policies. The Contractor will immediately provide written notice to the Department should the insurance policies evidenced on its Certificate of Insurance form be cancelled, limited in scope, or not renewed upon expiration.
9. In addition, the Contractor's insurance policies shall contain the following clauses:
  - (a) The State of Hawaii is added as an additional insured with respect to operations performed for the State of Hawaii.
  - (b) It is agreed that any insurance maintained by the State of Hawaii will apply in excess of, and not contribute with, insurance provided by this policy.
- 10. Types of Insurance** - The Contractor shall purchase and maintain insurance described below which shall provide coverage against claims arising out of the Contractor's operations under the contract, whether such operations be by the Contractor itself or by the subcontractor or by anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable.
  - (a) **Worker's Compensation.** The Contractor and all subcontractors shall obtain worker's compensation insurance for all persons whom they employ or may employ in carrying out the work under this contract. This insurance shall be in strict conformity with the

requirements of the most current and applicable State of Hawaii Worker's Compensation Insurance laws in effect on the date of the execution of this contract and as modified during the duration of the contract.

- (b) Commercial General Liability. The Contractor shall obtain General Liability insurance with a limit of not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence and \$2,000,000 aggregate. The commercial general liability insurance shall include the State as an additional insured. The required limit of insurance may be provided by a single policy or with a combination of primary and excess policies.
- (c) Comprehensive Automobile Liability. The Contractor shall obtain Auto Liability insurance covering all owned, non-owned and hired autos with a combined single Limit of not less than \$1,000,000 per accident for bodily injury and property damage. The State shall be named as additional insured. The required limit of insurance may be provided by a single policy or with a combination of primary and excess policies.

Furthermore, the Contractor's commercial general liability insurance and automobile liability insurance shall include coverage for bodily injury, sickness, disease or death of any person, arising directly or indirectly out of, or in connection with, the performance of work under this contract.

The Contractor's property damage liability insurance shall provide for all damages arising out of injury to or destruction of property of others including the Department's, arising directly or indirectly out of or in connection with the performance of the work under this contract including explosion or collapse.

The Contractor shall either:

- i. Require each of its subcontractors to procure and to maintain during the life of its subcontract, subcontractors' comprehensive general liability, automobile liability and property damage liability insurance of the type and in the same amounts specified herein; or
- ii. Insure the activities of its subcontractors in its own policy.

The Contractor will be permitted, in cooperation with insurers, to maintain a self-insured retention for up to 25% of the per occurrence combined single limits of the commercial general liability and the automobile liability policies. The existence of the self-insured retention must be noted on the certificate of insurance coverage submitted to the Department or else it will be understood that the insurer is providing first dollar coverage for all claims. For all claims within the self-insured retention amount, the rights, duties and obligations between the Contractor and the Department shall be identical to that between a liability insurer and the Department, as an additional insured, as if there was no self-insured retention.

- (d) Builder's Risk Insurance. Unless included in the Specifications of this project, the Contractor shall not be required to provide builder's risk insurance. If required as noted in the Specifications, builder's risk insurance shall be provided during the progress of work and until final acceptance by the Department upon completion of the contract. It shall be "All Risk" (including but not limited to earthquake, windstorm and flood damage) completed value insurance coverage on all completed work and work in progress to the full replacement value thereof. Such insurance shall include the



Department as additional name insured. The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for its approval all items deemed to be uninsurable. The policy may provide for a deductible in an amount of up to 25% of the amount insured by the policy. With respect to all losses up to any deductible amount, the relationship between the Contractor and the Department shall be that of insurer and additional insured as if no deductible existed”.

2. **DELETE** Section 7.16 in its entirety and replace with the following:

“RESPONSIBILITY FOR DAMAGE CLAIMS; INDEMNITY – The Contractor shall indemnify the State and the Department against all loss of or damage to the State’s or the Department’s existing property and facilities arising out of any act or omission committed in the performance of the work by the Contractor, any subcontractor or their employees and agents. Contractor shall defend, hold harmless and indemnify the Department and the State, their employees, officers and agents against all losses, claims, suits, liability and expense, including but not limited to attorneys’ fees, arising out of injury to or death of persons (including employees of the State and the Department, the Contractor or any subcontractor) or damage to property resulting from or in connection with performance of the work and not caused solely by the negligence of the State or the Department, their agents, officers and employees. The State or the Department may participate in the defense of any claim or suit without relieving the Contractor of any obligation hereunder. The purchase of liability insurance shall not relieve the Contractor of the obligations described herein.

The Contractor agrees that it will not attempt to hold the State and its Departments and Agencies and their officers, representatives, employees or agents, liable or responsible for any losses or damages to third parties from the action of the elements, the nature of the work to be done under these specifications or from any unforeseen obstructions, acts of God, vandalism, fires or encumbrances which may be encountered in the prosecution of the work.

The Contractor shall pay all just claims for materials, supplies, tools, labor and other just claims against the Contractor or any subcontractor in connection with this contract and the surety bond will not be released by final acceptance and payment by the Department unless all such claims are paid or released. The Department may, but is not obligated to, withhold or retain as much of the monies due or to become due the Contractor under this contract considered necessary by the Engineer to cover such just claims until satisfactory proof of payment or the establishment of a payment plan is presented.

The Contractor shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless the State and its Departments and Agencies and their officers, representatives, employees or agents from all suits, actions or claims of any character brought on account of any claims or amounts arising or recovered under the Worker’s Compensation Laws or any other law, by-law, ordinance, order or decree.

### **Section 8 – Measurement and Payment**

1. **DELETE** Section 8.7a in its entirety and replace with the following:

- a. Tax Clearances from the State of Hawaii Department of Taxation and Internal Revenue Service, subject to section 103D-328, HRS, current within two months of issuance date indicating that all delinquent taxes levied or accrued under State Statutes against the contractor have been paid.

2. **ADD** Section 8.7d, Certificate of Compliance:

- d. A Certification from the Contractor affirming that the Contractor has, as applicable, remained in compliance with all laws as required by Section 103D-310, HRS, and Section 3-122-112, HAR. A

contractor making a false affirmation shall be suspended and may be debarred pursuant to section 103D-702, HRS.

1. Certification of Compliance for Final Payment, State Procurement Office Form-22. Must be Signed Original.

3. **ADD** Section 8.7e, Hawaii Compliance Express:

- e. In lieu of submitting the tax clearances from Taxation and IRS, and SPO Form -22, the Contractor may choose to use the Hawaii Compliance Express as described on page SP-1 of this Special Provisions.

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## SECTION 01019

### GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Work shall consist of furnishing all labor, tools, materials, and equipment necessary and required to construct in-place-complete all work as indicated on the drawings and as specified herein.

##### 1.2 GENERAL

- A. Construction Lines, Levels and Grades: The Contractor shall verify all lines, levels and elevations indicated on the drawings before any clearing, excavation or construction begins. Any discrepancy shall be immediately brought to the attention of the Engineer, and any change shall be made in accordance with his instruction. The Contractor shall not be entitled to extra payment if he fails to report the discrepancies before proceeding with any work whether within the area affected or not.
- B. Examination of Premises: The Contractor shall contact the Engineer and obtain permission before visiting the site.
- C. Notices: The Contractor shall call the Engineer and give at least three (3) working days notice before starting any work.
- D. Conditions at Site: Every person bidding on this project is expected to visit the site and examine the conditions and satisfy himself as to the character and amount of the work to be performed as indicated on the drawings and called for by the specifications. No additional allowance will be granted because of the lack of knowledge of such conditions.
- E. Disruption of Utility Services: All work related to the temporary disconnection of electrical system shall be pre-arranged with the Engineer so that any disruption of such services will be kept to a minimum. In the event temporary power hook-up is required, the Contractor shall provide the necessary services.

F. Contractor's Operations

1. The Contractor must employ, insofar as possible, such methods and means of carrying out the work so as not to cause any interruption or interference to the facility's operations. Where the Contractor's operations would result in interruptions which would hamper the operations of the facilities, the Contractor shall rearrange the schedule of work accordingly.
2. The Contractor shall maintain safe passageway to and from the facility's occupied spaces for the user agency personnel and the public at all times.

G. Parking Policy for Contractor

1. The Contractor and his employees will not be allowed to park in zones assigned to facility personnel.
2. Areas to be used by the Contractor shall be as designated by the Engineer. Any lawn damaged by the Contractor shall be restored when so instructed by the Engineer at no cost to the State.

H. Toilet Accommodations: The Contractor may use the existing toilet facilities if so designated by the Engineer; however, it is the Contractor's responsibility to keep same clean and in a sanitary condition at all times.

I. Protection of Property: The Contractor shall continually maintain adequate protection of all his work from damage and shall protect all property, including but not limited to buildings, equipment, furniture, grounds, vegetation, material, utility systems, and boats located at and adjoining the job site. The Contractor shall repair, replace or pay the expense of repair of damages resulting from his operations.

J. Use of Power-Driven Equipment: The Contractor is cautioned to take all necessary safety precautions to protect facility personnel, and the public whenever power driven equipment is used.

K. Safety:

1. The Hawaii Occupational Safety and Health Law, Chapter 396, Hawaii Revised Statutes, as amended, is applicable and made a part of the Contract.
2. The Contractor shall carefully read and strictly comply with its requirements.

L. Clean Up Premises: The Contractor shall clean up and remove from the premises all debris accumulated from operations from time to time and as directed. See also Section 7.25 of the GENERAL CONDITIONS.

M. Responsibility:

1. The State of Hawaii will hold the Contractor liable for all the acts of Subcontractors and shall deal only with him (the prime Contractor) in matters pertaining to other trades employed on the job. The Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating the work of all trades on the job.
2. Should he discover any discrepancy in the plans or specifications, the Contractor shall immediately notify the Engineer before proceeding any further with the work, otherwise, he will be held responsible for any cost involved in correction of work placed due to such discrepancy.

N. Cooperation with Other Contractors: The State reserves the right at any time to contract for or otherwise perform other or additional work within the contract zone limits of this Contract. The Contractor of this project shall to the extent ordered by the State, conduct his work so as not to interfere with or hinder the progress or completion of the work performed by other contractors.

O. Division of the Work: The Divisions and Sections into which these Specifications are divided shall not be considered an accurate or complete segregation of work by trades. This also applies to all work specified within each Section.

P. Drawings and Specifications:

1. The Contractor shall not make alterations in the drawings and specifications. In the event he discovers any errors or discrepancies, the Contractor shall immediately notify the Engineer in accordance with the GENERAL CONDITIONS.
2. Where devices, or items, or parts thereof are referred to in the singular, it is intended that such reference shall apply to as many such devices, items or parts as are required to properly complete the work.
3. Specifications and drawings are prepared in abbreviated form and include incomplete sentences. Omission of words or phrases such as "the Contractor shall," "as shown on the drawings," "a," "an," and "the" are intentional. Omitted words and phrases shall be provided by inference to form complete sentences.

Q. Required Submittals:

1. Required submittals as specified in the Technical Sections of these specifications include one or more of the following: shop drawings; color samples; material samples; technical data; schedules of materials; schedules of operations; guarantees; operating and maintenance manuals; and as-built drawings.

2. Contractor shall make a comprehensive list of the required submittals, by Specification Section, and submit this list to the Engineer within 15 days after notice to proceed.
3. As-Built Drawings: When as-built drawings are required for submittal, the following shall apply:
  - a. As-built drawings, the intent of which is to record the actual in-place construction so that any future renovations or tie-ins can be anticipated accurately, shall be required.
  - b. All deviations from alignments, elevations and dimensions which are stipulated on the plans shall be recorded in red on the as-built drawings.
  - c. The following procedure shall be followed:
    - 1) Immediately after these changes are constructed in place, the Contractor shall record them on the field office plans. This is to assure that changes are recorded before they are forgotten.
    - 2) Within two weeks after final inspection of the project, the Contractor shall transfer the changes marked on the field office plans onto a clean copy of plans using a red pencil. Any deletions shall be so noted and redrawn as necessary. The Contractor shall stamp or mark the tracings "AS-BUILT", and also sign and date each drawing so marked.
    - 3) The Contractor shall submit the as-built drawings together with the marked-up field office plans to the Engineer.
    - 4) Any as-built drawing which the Engineer determines does not accurately record the deviation shall be corrected by the State and the Contractor shall be charged for the services.

PART 2 – PRODUCTS (NOT USED)

PART 3- EXECUTION (NOT USED)

PART 4-PAYMENT (NOT USED)

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01300

### SUBMITTALS

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 SUBMITTALS

###### A. Product information shall be required for:

1. Section 01530 – Barricades
2. Section 02230 – Aggregate Base Course
3. Section 02520 – Asphalt Concrete Pavement
3. Section 02713 – Water System
5. Section 03330 – Cast-in-Place Concrete Reinforcement
7. Any others as called for in the plans and specifications or by the Engineer

###### B. Other required submittals shall include:

1. Shop Drawings
2. Certificates of Warranty
3. Barricade Shop Drawings
4. Any others as called for in the plans and specifications or by the Engineer

##### 1.2 BIDDER'S SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR COORDINATING CONTRACTUAL WORK AND SUBMITTALS:

- ###### A. The Contractor is responsible for the coordination of all contractual work and submittals.



- B. The Contractor shall have a rubber stamp made up in the following format:

CONTRACTOR NAME

PROJECT: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

JOB NO: \_\_\_\_\_

THIS SUBMITTAL HAS BEEN CHECKED BY THIS GENERAL CONTRACTOR. IT IS CERTIFIED CORRECT, COMPLETE, AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH CONTRACT DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS. ALL AFFECTED CONTRACTORS AND SUPPLIERS ARE AWARE OF, AND WILL INTEGRATE THIS SUBMITTAL INTO THEIR OWN WORK.

DATE RECEIVED \_\_\_\_\_

SPECIFICATION SECTION \_\_\_\_\_

SPECIFICATION PARAGRAPH \_\_\_\_\_

DRAWING NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

SUBCONTRACTOR NAME \_\_\_\_\_

SUPPLIER NAME \_\_\_\_\_

MANUFACTURER NAME \_\_\_\_\_

CERTIFIED BY: \_\_\_\_\_

- C. This stamp, "filled in", should appear on the title sheet of each shop drawing, on a cover sheet of submittals in an 8-1/2" x 11" format, or on one face of a cardstock tag (min. 3" x 6") tied to each sample. The tag on the samples should state what the sample is so that, if the tag is accidentally separated from the sample, it can be matched up again. The back of this tag will be used by the Engineer for his receipt, review, and log stamp and for any comments that relate to the sample.
- D. All submittals for material, equipment, and shop drawings listed in the contract documents, including dimensioned plumbing shop drawings, shall be required and shall be reviewed by the Engineer, prior to any ordering of materials and equipment.
- E. Unless otherwise noted, the Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for his review eight copies of all shop drawings, piping layout, and/or catalog cuts for fabricated items and manufactured items (including mechanical and electrical equipment) required for the construction. Drawings shall be submitted in sufficient time to allow the Engineer not less than twenty regular working days for examining the drawings.
- F. The drawing shall be accurate, distinct, and complete and shall contain all required information, including satisfactory identification of items, units and assemblies in relation to the contract drawings and specifications.

- G. Unless otherwise approved by the Engineer, shop drawings shall be submitted only by the Contractor, who shall indicate by a signed stamp on the drawings or other approved means that the Contractor has checked the shop drawings and that the work or equipment shown is in accordance with contract requirements and has been checked for dimensions and relationship with work of all other trades involved. All deviations from the plans and specifications shall be listed. The practice of submitting incomplete or unchecked shop drawings for the Engineer to correct or finish will not be acceptable, and shop drawings which, in the opinion of the Engineer, clearly indicate that they have not been checked by the Contractor will be considered as not complying with the intent of the contract documents and will be returned to the Contractor for resubmission in the proper form.
- H. When the shop drawings have been reviewed by the Engineer, two sets of submittals will be returned to the Contractor appropriately stamped. If major changes or corrections are necessary, the drawing may be rejected and one set will be returned to the Contractor with such changes or corrections indicated, and the Contractor shall correct and resubmit eight copies of the drawings, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. No changes shall be made by the Contractor to the resubmitted shop drawings other than those changes indicated by the Engineer. The resubmittal shall be so indicated on the shop drawing.
- I. The review of such drawings and catalog cuts by the Engineer shall not relieve the Contractor from responsibility for correctness of the dimensions, fabrication details, and space requirements or for deviations from the contract drawings and specifications, unless the Contractor has called attention to such deviations, in writing, by a letter accompanying the drawings and the Engineer approved the change or deviations, in writing, at the time of submission; nor shall review by the Engineer relieve the Contractor from the responsibility for errors in the shop drawings. When the Contractor does call such deviations to the attention of the Engineer, he shall state in his letter whether or not such deviations involve any deduction or extra cost adjustment.
- J. The approval of the above drawings, lists, prints, specifications, or other data shall in no way release the Contractor from his responsibility for the proper fulfillment of the requirements of this contract nor for fulfilling the purpose of the installation nor from his liability to replace the same should it prove defective or fail to meet the specified requirements.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (NOT USED)

PART 3 - EXECUTION (NOT USED)

PART 4 - PAYMENT (NOT USED)

END OF SECTION

Submittals  
01300 - 3

## SECTION 01505

### MOBILIZATION AND DEMOBILIZATION

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

A. Description: This section covers the requirements for mobilization and demobilization.

1.2 MOBILIZATION: Mobilization shall consist of the transporting, assembling, constructing, installing, and making ready for use at the job site, all the equipment, machinery, structures, utilities, materials, labor, and incidentals necessary to do the work covered by this contract.

1.3 DEMOBILIZATION: Demobilization shall consist of the dismantling and removal of the above-mentioned equipment, machinery, structures, utilities, materials, and incidentals, and the cleaning up of the site.

#### PART 2 - PRODUCTS (NOT USED)

#### PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 GUIDELINES: If the Contractor utilizes private lands other than the sites provided by the Department for mobilization purposes, the provisions of this section shall apply, and the mobilization and demobilization work on said private lands shall be in accordance with the agreement between the Contractor and the land owner.

Any and all additional mobilization or demobilization costs in excess of the maximum amounts specified in the Proposal shall be included in the appropriate unit prices bid in the Proposal. The Contractor shall not receive any compensation for mobilization and demobilization in addition to those specified in the Proposal.

All equipment, machinery, buildings, utilities and incidentals mobilized and demobilized under this section shall remain the property of the Contractor.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 01530

### BARRICADES

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Description. This work shall consist of furnishing, installing and maintaining barricades in accordance with the requirements of the contract.

Barricade application shall be provided for in the latest edition of the FHWA publication, Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways (MUTCD), and as amended.

#### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

##### 2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Lumber: Lumber for rails, frames and braces shall be dry, sound, undamaged, well seasoned, and free from any defect which may impair their strength and durability.
- B. Hardware: Nails shall be galvanized wire nails. As many and as large a size as is practicable shall be used.
- C. Paints: Paints shall be exterior enamel paint of the best grade or first line as made by approved manufacturers.
- D. Sheet Reflecting Material: Sheet reflecting material shall conform to the applicable requirements of Subsection 712.20(C) of the "Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction."
- E. Alternate Designs: Alternate barricade designs such as plastic molded barricades may be used subject to the Engineer's approval. The Contractor shall submit shop drawings or catalog cuts for approval.

#### PART 3 - EXECUTION

##### 3.1 CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

- A. General: Barricades shall be constructed in a first class, workmanlike manner in accordance with details shown on the plans and as specified herein.

Barricades shall be in good condition and approved by the Engineer for use within the project limits. Barricade application and installation shall be as shown on the plans and as directed by the Engineer in accordance with the guidelines provided in the latest edition of the FHWA publication, Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways (MUTCD), and any amendments or revisions thereof as may be made from time to time.

Sand bags or other approved weights shall be provided where required or as directed by the Engineer. Sand bags or other approved weights shall not be placed on any striped barricade rail.

Steady burn and/or flashing lamps shall be required on selected barricades used during hours of darkness. Locations shall be as shown on the plans and as directed by the Engineer. Lamps shall be attached on the barricade ends closest to the traveled way and shall be visible to the motorist.

Barricades furnished and paid for as provided for as provided herein may be used for temporary detours, construction phasing, or other temporary traffic control work.

Barricades furnished and paid for use in temporary detours or construction phasing may be used for permanent location called for on the plans.

Upon completion of the construction work, barricades shall be left in place, relocated, or removed and disposed of as shown on the plans or as directed by the Engineer. Barricades left in place, or relocated to new permanent locations shall become the property of the State. Barricades directed to be removed and disposed of shall become the property of the Contractor.

- B. Painting: Wooden rails, frames and braces shall be given a prime coat and 2 finish coats of new white exterior enamel paint. Rail faces to be reflectorized may be left unpainted unless otherwise specified or directed.
- C. Reflectorization: Reflectorization of barricade rails shall be done in a first class, workmanlike manner and the attachment of reflective sheeting shall be as shown on the plans, specified herein, or as directed and approved by the Engineer.

Both vertical faces of each barricade rail shall be reflectorized as shown on the plans.

Wooden rails shall be reflectorized with one of the following:

1. Reflective sheeting specified in Subsection 712.20(C)(4) of the "Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction" and backed with a 26 gage galvanized steel sheet, or
2. A hardened aluminum backed reflective sheeting as specified in Subsection 712.20(C)(5) of the "Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction."

D. Color: Rails, frames, and braces shall be white.

The front and back faces of barricade rails shall have 6-inch wide alternative colored and white striped sloping downward toward the traveled way at an angle of 45 degrees with the vertical. The colored stripes shall be either orange or red in accordance with the following requirements:

1. Orange and white stripes shall be used in the following conditions:
  - a. Construction work.
  - b. Detours.
  - c. Maintenance work.
2. Red and white stripes shall be used in the following conditions:
  - a. On roadways with no outlet (i.e. dead-ends, cul-de-sacs).
  - b. Ramps or lanes closed for operational purposes.
  - c. Permanent or semi-permanent closure or termination of a roadway.

E. Maintenance: Barricades shall be kept in good condition throughout their usage during construction until the end of the contract.

F. The Contractor shall repair, repaint, clean or replace the barricades as required and as directed by the Engineer to maintain their effectiveness and appearance.

The Constructor shall immediately replace all lost, stolen or damaged barricades, lamps, sand bags and other approved weights.

Barricades used during construction phasing, temporary detours or other temporary traffic control work shall be cleaned and repaired as necessary, prior to being relocated to a permanent location shown on the plans or as directed.

No extra payment will be made for any repair work, repainting, or cleaning of barricades. The Engineer shall determine the suitable condition of each barricade and shall determine when each barricade shall be repaired, repainted or cleaned.

#### PART 4 - PAYMENT

Barricades will not be measured and paid for separately, but shall be incidental to applicable items in the Proposal.

END OF SECTION

Barricades  
01530-3

## SECTION 01567

### ENVIRONMENTAL PERMITS AND POLLUTION CONTROL

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL

- A. With the exception of those measures set forth elsewhere in these specifications, environmental protection shall consist of the prevention of environmental pollution as the result of construction operations under this contract. For the purpose of this specification, environmental pollution is defined as the presence of chemical, physical, or biological elements or agents which adversely affect human health or welfare, unfavorably alter ecological balances of importance to human life, affect other species of importance to man, or degrade the utilization of the environment for aesthetic and recreational purposes.
- B. The work under this section shall include the following:
  - 1. Make sure that all permits required are obtained and valid for the construction period.
  - 2. Provide all air and water quality testing and monitoring work required by the permits during construction.
  - 3. Provide all facilities, equipment and structural controls for minimizing adverse impacts upon the environment during the construction period.

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

###### A. Applicable Regulations

In order to provide for abatement and control of environmental pollution arising from the construction activities of the Contractor and his subcontractors in the performance of this contract, the work performed shall comply with the intent of the applicable Federal, State, and local laws and regulations concerning environmental pollution control and abatement, including, but not limited to the following regulations:

- 1. State of Hawaii, Department of Health, Administrative Rules, Chapter 55, WATER POLLUTION CONTROL: Chapter 54, WATER QUALITY STANDARDS.
- 2. State of Hawaii, Department of Health, Administrative Rules, Chapter 59, AMBIENT AIR QUALITY: Chapter 60, AIR POLLUTION CONTROL LAW.
- 3. State of Hawaii, Department of Health, Administrative Rules, Chapter 44A, VEHICULAR NOISE CONTROL.

4. State of Hawaii, Occupational Safety and Health Standards, Title 12, Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Subtitle 8, Division of Occupational Safety and Health, Subparagraph 12-202-13, ASBESTOS DUST: Environmental Protection Agency, Code of Federal Regulation Title 40, Part 61, Subpart B, NATIONAL EMISSION STANDARDS FOR ASBESTOS; and U.S. Department of Labor Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Asbestos Regulations, Code of Federal Regulations Title 29, Part 1910.

B. Permits

1. The Contractor shall comply with the requirements and conditions of all regulatory agency permits, including all applicable local, County, State, and Federal permits. It shall be the contractor's responsibility to determine and obtain all permits required to complete the scope of work for this project.
2. All permit applications and/or forms shall be submitted to the State for concurrence prior to submission to the accepting agencies.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS (NOT USED)

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 AIR POLLUTION CONTROL

A. Emission

The Contractor shall not be allowed to operate equipment and vehicles that show excessive emissions of exhaust gases until corrective repairs or adjustments are made, as determined by the engineer.

B. Dust

- (1) The Contractor, for the duration of the contract, shall maintain all embankments, haul roads, permanent access roads, plant sites, waste disposal areas, borrow areas, and all other work areas within or without the project limits free from dust which would cause a hazard to the work, or the operations of other contractors, or to persons or property. Industry accepted methods of stabilization suitable for the area involved, such as sprinkling or similar methods will be permitted. Chemical or oil treating shall not be used.
- (2) The Contractor shall construct dust screens around all non-granular stockpile materials and dredged spoil material.

C. Burning shall not be permitted.



### 3.2 WATER POLLUTION CONTROLS

#### A. Wastes

The Contractor shall not deposit at the site or in the site or in the storm drainage system any solid waste or discharge liquid waste, such as fuels, lubricants, bituminous waste, untreated sewage and other pollutants, which may contaminate the existing surface or ground water.

#### B. Spillage

Care shall be taken to ensure that no petroleum products, bituminous materials, or other deleterious substances, including debris, are allowed to fall, flow, leach, or otherwise enter existing surfaces or ground water.

#### C. The work areas and haul roads, including roadways leading to the project site, shall be continuously watered to prevent the generation of dust and shall be cleaned daily to remove all mud and droppings from construction vehicles. Mud shall be removed from the tires of all vehicles before entering the construction site.

### 3.3 NOISE CONTROL

#### A. Construction equipment shall be equipped with suitable mufflers to maintain noise within levels complying with applicable regulations.

### 3.4 SOLID WASTES

#### A. Construction waste, such as crates, boxes, building materials, pipes, and other rubbish shall be reduced to a size approved by County of Hawaii. Large size objects shall be reduced to a size acceptable by the City and County Specifications for disposal in their landfills. Other areas or methods proposed by the Contractor will be approved only if the Engineer determines that their effect on the environment is equal to or less than those described herein.

#### B. Removal of waste shall be a continuous on-going operation. Wastes and debris shall not be allowed to accumulate in large open piles.

#### C. Wind-blown wastes and debris and wastes left by workers shall be collected by the Contractor and disposed of as described above.

## PART 4 - PAYMENT

#### A. Environmental permits will not be paid for separately but shall be incidental to applicable items in the Proposal.

#### B. Temporary Best Management Practices (BMPs) will paid at the Lump Sum price as shown in the proposal.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02225

### TRENCHING, BACKFILLING, AND COMPACTING

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

This section covers the requirements for utility trenching, backfilling, and compacting.

- A. Work includes: Trench, backfill, and compact as specified herein and as needed for installation of underground utilities associated with the Work.
- B. Related Work:
  - 1. Documents affecting work of this Section include, but are not necessarily limited to, General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions, and Sections in Division 1 of these Specifications.

##### 1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Use adequate numbers of skilled workers who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the necessary crafts and who are completely familiar with the specified requirements and the methods needed for proper performance of the work of this Section.
- B. Use equipment adequate in size, capacity, and numbers to accomplish the work in a timely manner.
- C. In addition to complying with requirements of governmental agencies having jurisdiction, comply with the directions of the Engineer.
- D. Compaction requirements are defined by American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) publication D-1557 "Moisture-Density Relations of Soils and Soil-Aggregate Mixtures using 10-lb Rammer and 18-inch Drop."

##### 1.3 PERMITS

- A. Obtain necessary permits required from applicable agencies. All permit fees will be considered incidental to the work and a separate payment shall not be made.
  - 1. Grading Permit

## PART 2 - PRODUCTS

### 2.1 BACKFILL MATERIALS

- A. Select Granular Material: Backfill from the bottom of the trench to six inches (6 inches) above the top of the pipe shall be select granular material. Sand, graded crushed rock (commonly known as “rock sand”) or excavated granular or sandy material shall be used for select material provided that all rocks or lumps of material over one inch in its longest dimension have been removed. Select material shall be free from salt, ashes, refuse, organic material, or other material which, in the opinion of the Engineer, is unsuitable.

All material to be used as select material backfill shall be approved by the Engineer. If in the opinion of the Engineer the excavated material does not meet the grading requirements of select material, the Contractor shall be required to screen the material prior to its use as select material backfill.

- B. Ordinary Material: Material used in the upper portion of the backfill from one foot above the top of the pipe to the surface of the ground or subgrade of the road shall not contain stone, rock or other material larger than six inches in its longest dimensions. No wood, vegetable matter or other material which, in the opinion of the Engineer, is unsuitable, shall be included in the backfill. No “adobe” or other materials determined to be deleterious by the Engineer shall be included in the backfill.
- C. The Contractor shall obtain the approval of the Engineer of all backfill material.

### 2.2 OTHER MATERIALS

- A. Provide other materials, not specifically described but required for a complete and proper installation, as selected by the Contractor subject to the approval of the Engineer.

## PART 3 - EXECUTION

### 3.1 SURFACE CONDITIONS

- A. Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this Section will be performed. Correct conditions detrimental to timely and proper completion of the Work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

### 3.2 FINISH ELEVATIONS AND LINES

- A. All material excavated from trenches shall be considered unclassified, whether consisting of earth, lava, soft rock, decomposed rock, solid rock, boulders, or coral. The trench shall be so dug that the pipe can be properly installed to the alignment and grade specified. Excavation shall commence at the point directed by the Engineer and shall be carried on in an orderly manner. No trench shall be opened more than 500 feet in advance of the installed pipe without the approval of the Engineer. No jumps or spaces will be permitted unless approved by the Engineer. Before proceeding with any excavation under asphaltic concrete and concrete pavements, the Contractor shall cut the edges of the excavation with a power saw to insure a neat cut along the pavement.
- B. Trench Widths:
1. The widths of trenches for all pipes and appurtenances shall be as shown on the Drawings.
  2. Increases in widths over those shown due to sheeting, bracing, or other necessities of construction, may be made by the Contractor with the approval of the Engineer but no additional compensation will be allowed for such extra width.
  3. Bell holes shall be provided at each joint to permit the jointing of pipes to be made properly.
- C. Trench Depths:
1. In general, trench depths for all pipes and appurtenances shall be as shown on the Drawings.
  2. Where necessary, the Engineer reserves the right to raise or lower the grades or to change alignments from those shown on the Drawings.
- D. Excavation Below Grades:
1. Any part of the trench excavated below grade by the Contractor shall be corrected with select material, thoroughly compacted in place at no cost to the State.

### 3.3 PROCEDURES

- A. Utilities:
1. All excavated areas shall be toned prior to excavation.
  2. Unless shown to be removed, protect lines shown on the drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor prior to trenching. If damaged, repair or replace at no additional cost to the State.

3. If active utility lines are encountered, and are not shown on the Drawings or otherwise made known to the Contractor, promptly take necessary steps to assure that service is not interrupted.
  4. If service is interrupted as a result of work under this Section, immediately restore service by repairing the damaged utility at no additional cost to the State.
  5. Expose existing utilities to confirm clearances as initial trenching work. If existing utilities are found to interfere with the permanent facilities being constructed under this Section, immediately notify the Engineer and secure his instructions.
  6. Do not proceed with permanent relocation of utilities until written instructions are received from the Engineer.
- B. Protection of persons and property:
1. Barricade open holes and depressions occurring as part of the Work, and post warning lights on property adjacent to or with public access.
  2. Operate warning lights during hours from dusk to dawn each day and as otherwise required.
  3. Protect structures, utilities, sidewalks, pavements, and other facilities from damage caused by settlement, lateral movement, washout, and other hazards created by operations under this Section.
- C. Dewatering:
1. Remove water by pumping or other methods to prevent the softening of surfaces exposed by excavation, prevent hydrostatic uplift, and provide a stable trench condition for installation of the utility. Use screens and gravel packs or other filtering systems on the dewatering devices to prevent the removal of fines from soil.
  2. Dispose water at an approved location by pumps, drains, and other approved methods. Water shall not be discharged into State waters or any adjacent waterbodies.
  3. Should dewatering be required with discharge other than back into the trench, an NPDES NOI-G should be obtained by the Contractor.
- D. During the period of construction, the Contractor shall protect the public against mud, dust, and similar nuisances and shall take steps to abate such nuisances.
- E. Convenient access to buildings and/or facilities along the line of work shall be maintained and temporary approaches shall be provided and kept in order. Temporary bridges for pedestrian traffic shall have handrails securely fastened to them. Handrails shall be free from any projecting nails, splinters, and rough edges.

- F. Storing of excavated material alongside the trench shall be done in such a manner as not to obstruct traffic. Whenever, in the opinion of the Engineer, proper storage of excavated material cannot be made alongside the pipe trench, the material shall be hauled away from the work site. If the excavated material meets the requirements for backfill material and proper storage cannot be made alongside the pipe trench, the material shall be stockpiled at convenient locations for later use in backfill.
- G. Surplus Material:
  - 1. Unless otherwise specified in the Plans or Specifications, or ordered by the Engineer, surplus excavated material shall become the Contractor's property and shall be removed from the work site and disposed of at no cost to the State.

### 3.4 TRENCHING

- A. Comply with pertinent provisions of applicable "Soils Report" as provided for the project and the provisions of this Section.
- B. Provide sheeting and shoring necessary for protection of the Work, undermining of existing facilities and for the safety of personnel.
  - 1. Prior to backfilling, remove all sheeting.
  - 2. Do not permit sheeting to remain in the trenches except when, in the opinion of the Engineer, field conditions or the type of sheeting or methods of construction such as use of concrete bedding are such as to make removal of sheeting impracticable. In such cases, the Engineer may permit portions of sheeting to be cut off and remain in the trench.
- C. Excavation:
  - 1. Where it becomes necessary to excavate beyond the limits of normal excavation lines in order to remove boulders or other interfering objects, backfill the voids remaining after removal of the objects at no additional cost to the State, as directed by the Engineer.
  - 2. When the void is below the subgrade for the utility bedding, use select materials and compact to the relative density directed by the Engineer, but in no case to a relative density less than 90%.
  - 3. When the void is in the side of the utility trench or open cut, use suitable earth or sand compacted or consolidated as approved by the Engineer, but in no case to a relative density less than 80%.
  - 4. Excavating for appurtenances:
    - a. Excavate for manholes and similar structures to a distance sufficient to leave at

least 12” clear between outer surfaces and the embankment or shoring that may be used to hold and protect the banks.

- b. Overdepth excavation beyond such appurtenances that has not been directed will be considered unauthorized. Fill with sand, gravel, or lean concrete as directed by the Engineer, and at no additional cost to the State.

D. Depressions:

1. Dig bell holes and depressions for joints after the trench has been graded. Provide uniform bearing for the pipe on prepared bottom of the trench.
2. Except where rock is encountered, do not excavate below the depth indicated or specified.
3. Where rock is encountered, excavate rock to a minimum overdepth of 4” below the trench depth indicated or specified.

E. Cover:

1. Provide a minimum cover over the top of the pipe as indicated on the drawings.
2. Where the minimum cover is not provided, jacket the pipes in concrete as indicated. Provide concrete with a minimum 28 day compressive strength of 2500 psi.

3.5 BEDDING

- A. Provide bedding as indicated on the Drawings.

3.6 BACKFILLING

A. General

1. All backfill material shall be placed in the trench by hand or by approved mechanical methods. The compaction of backfill material shall be done by tamping with hand tools or approved pneumatic tampers, by using vibratory compactors, by puddling if the backfill material can be suitably drained, or by any combination of the three. The method of compaction shall be approved by the Engineer and all compaction shall be done to the satisfaction of the Engineer.
2. When removal of unsuitable excavated material creates a shortage of backfill material, the Contractor shall, at no cost to the State, furnish material as specified in this section in the amount required to complete the backfill.
3. When backfill material is delivered by trucks, the material shall not be dumped directly into the trench but the fall of the material shall be broken at the edge of the trench. The backfill material shall then be deposited by hand or by approved

mechanical methods.

4. Ensure that no damage is done to structures or their protective coatings.

B. Backfilling Around Pipe:

1. Select granular material shall be used to backfill the trench from its bottom to one foot above the pipe. Prior to the laying of the pipe, the select material cushion shall be deposited in the trench and shall be leveled off, compacted, and shaped to obtain a smooth compacted bed providing firm uniform bearing along the laying length of the pipe.
2. After the pipe is installed, but prior to testing the line, select material shall be deposited in the trench evenly on both sides and along the full length of the pipe in 6-inch maximum loose lifts. If necessary, additional select material can be deposited over the center of each length of pipe to prevent undue movement during testing of the line. Ensure that initially placed material is tamped firmly under pipe haunches. The bell holes at the pipe joints shall not be backfilled at this time.
3. The pipeline shall then be tested. After the pipeline has passed the test, the Contractor shall backfill the bell holes with select material. The select material, which had been previously deposited over the pipe in the trench, shall be leveled and compacted.

C. Backfilling to Grade:

1. From an elevation one foot above the top of the pipe to grade, the backfill material shall be placed in layers not to exceed 12 inches in loose lifts each lift shall be compacted to a relative density not less than 90%.
2. If the trench section is flooded, no further backfill shall be placed for two (2) days. After this period, the backfill shall again be thoroughly compacted to a relative density of not less than 90% by a method and with equipment approved by the Engineer.
3. The Contractor shall reconstruct the base course and pavement of roadway damaged by the construction of the pipeline as covered elsewhere in these Detailed Specifications.
4. Other improvements such as driveways, sidewalks, curbs, gutters, stonewalls, fences and other structures damaged during construction shall be replaced or repaired to their original condition or better as approved by the Engineer.

### 3.10 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL



- A. The Engineer will inspect and approve open cuts and trenches before installation of pipeline or structures, and will make the following tests:
1. Assure that trenches are not backfilled until all tests have been completed;
  2. Check bedding for proper layer thickness and compaction;
  3. Verify that test results conform to the specified requirements, and that sufficient tests are performed;
  4. Assure that defective work is removed and properly replaced.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02230

### AGGREGATE BASE COURSE

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Description. This work shall consist of furnishing and placing one or more courses of aggregate base on a prepared surface in accordance with the requirements of the contract.

#### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

##### 2.1 MATERIALS

Materials shall meet the requirements specified in the following Subsections of Division 700 Materials of the "Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction."

Aggregate – Untreated Base	703.06
Aggregate – Bed Course Material for Crushed Rock Cradle	703.16
Water	712.01

#### PART 3 - EXECUTION

##### 3.1 CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

###### A Placing

1. The base material shall be placed on the prepared surface without segregation. Segregated materials shall be remixed until a uniform distribution is obtained. The material shall not be dumped in piles on the prepared surface.
2. Depositing and spreading shall commence at that part of the work farthest from the point of loading the material and shall progress continuously without breaks, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.
3. If the required compacted depth of the base course exceeds 6 inches, the base shall be constructed on 2 or more layers of approximately equal thickness. The maximum compacted thickness of any one layer shall not exceed 6 inches.
4. If the contractor uses a vibratory roller weighing 9 tons or more, the lift thickness may be increased to 7 inches.

5. Spreading of binder material over the surface of the compacted base will not be permitted. Additional material if required shall be incorporated uniformly throughout the thickness of the compacted material by scarifying and blading. The combined material shall meet all quality requirements as specified.

B. Shaping and compacting

1. The Contractor shall perform such shaping work as necessary and such that the finished base shall conform to the required grade and cross-section. The finished base where not controlled by adjacent structures or features shall not vary more than 0.04 foot above or below the theoretical grade.
2. Compaction of each layer shall continue until a density of not less than 95 percent of the maximum density, determined in accordance with the requirements of Subsection 106.09 - Special Test Methods, of the "Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, has been achieved. Field density determination will be made in accordance with Hawaii Test Method HWY-TC 1. The surface of each layer shall be maintained during the compaction operations in such a manner that a uniform texture is produced and the aggregates firmly keyed. Water shall be uniformly applied over the base materials during compaction in the quantity necessary for proper consolidation.
3. Should high or low spots develop during rolling operations, such spots shall be smoothed out by blading with a self-propelled and pneumatic-tired motor grader having a wheel base not less than 15 feet long and a blade not less than 10 feet long.
4. Each layer shall be compacted initially by rolling with three-wheel rollers followed by intermediate rolling with pneumatic-tired rollers. Final rolling shall be done with three-wheel rollers.

- C. Equipment. Three-wheel rollers and pneumatic-tired rollers shall conform to the requirements specified in Subsection 401.03(B)(4) - Rollers.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02630

### COPPER PIPE AND FITTINGS

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

This section covers the requirements for furnishing and installing copper pipe and fittings. Unless otherwise noted in the plans, all copper pipe and fittings shall be in accordance with the State of Hawaii Water System Standards, dated 2002 as amended and County adopted Uniform Plumbing Code.

- A. Materials are usually specified in terms of the latest applicable standard specifications of the American Society of Testing Materials (ASTM), American National Standards Institute (ANSI) and American Water Works Association (AWWA). Should the standard specifications noted herein be in conflict with later revisions or amendments thereof, the Engineer shall be consulted for the applicable standard specifications.
- B. In addition the "Water System Standards," dated 2002 with certain modifications as hereinafter specified, are hereby incorporated into and made a part of these specifications by reference and shall be applicable to all work performed by the contractor under this section.
- C. In some instances, materials are specified as acceptable items by means of the manufacturer's catalog designations or reference numbers rather than by detailed specifications. It should be clearly understood that such references are frequently changed by the manufacturer. If any reference number is found to be obsolete, the Engineer should be consulted for the latest designation.

#### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

##### 2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Copper pipe shall be rigid copper type L for buried lines and type K for exposed lines. The nominal pipe sizes are shown on the plans.
- B. Fittings shall be corrosion-resistant wrought copper or cast bronze.
- C. Solder shall be 1/8-inch diameter and lead-free.
- D. Flux shall be non-corrosive and lead-free.
- E. Gate Valve shall be bronze, 200 psi maximum pressure rating, FPT inlet/outlet with non-rising stem.
- F. Hose Bibb shall be brass, 150 psi maximum pressure rating, 3/4" MPT inlet and garden

hose thread outlet.

### PART 3 - EXECUTION

#### 3.1 INSTALLATION AND WORKMANSHIP

All piping, fittings and appurtenances specified in this section shall be installed as shown on the plans and/or in accordance with the manufacturer's directions; "Water System Standards," dated 2002 or Uniform Plumbing Code," latest Edition; and "International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials (IAPMO) Installation Standards," latest edition.

#### 3.2 FINAL CLEANUP

All debris resulting from the work of this section shall be removed from the site.

END OF SECTION

## SECTION 02713

### WATER SYSTEM

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

##### 1.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

The work included in this section shall consist of furnishing all labor, materials, equipment, tools, and incidentals necessary to install exterior water system as indicated on the Plans and specified herein.

##### 1.2 RELATED SECTIONS

- A. SECTION 01300 – SUBMITTALS
- B. SECTION 02225 – TRENCHING, BACKFILLING AND COMPACTING

##### 1.3 REFERENCE CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS

The reference construction standards shall supplement the requirements of these specifications. Where there is a conflict between the reference standards and the project specifications, the project specification shall govern. The following reference construction standards, including addenda and revisions, are hereby incorporated into and made a part of these specifications and shall be applicable to all work performed by the Contractor:

- A. “Water System Standards” dated 2002, or latest edition, as amended, of the Board of Water Supply and Departments of Water Supply, for the counties of Kauai, Maui, Hawaii, and Honolulu.
  - 1. Paragraphs relating to Measurement and Payment in the Sections are not applicable to this project.
  - 2. Where an installation detail is not indicated on the drawings, the standard detail in the “Standard Details for Water System Construction” dated 2002 or latest edition, including all revisions and addenda shall be followed.
- B. Uniform Plumbing Code (UPC), or latest edition as amended.

## 1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Certificates: The Contractor shall furnish to the Engineer affidavits from the manufacturers of pipe, pipe coating, fittings, and valves (including meter valves), furnished and installed under this section certifying that such materials delivered to the project conform to the requirements of this section. Certificate of disinfection shall also be submitted to the Engineer.

## 1.5 GUARANTEE

The equipment covered by these specifications shall be guaranteed against defective parts due to faulty material or workmanship for one (1) year after date of acceptance of project. The Contractor shall guarantee to replace all defective parts within the period of time specified. All costs for the replacement of defective parts including the removal and reinstallation of the pump shall be paid for by the Contractor at no cost to the State. The guarantee shall be in writing and shall be submitted to the Engineer prior to the completion of the project.

## PART 2 - PRODUCTS

### 2.01 MATERIALS

- A. Materials for the water distribution system shall be in conformance with the appropriate Sections of the "Water System Standards" dated 2002 or latest edition, as amended, unless otherwise revised as follows or on the drawings.
- B. Copper pipe shall be soft temper Type "K" and shall conform to ASTM B88.
- C. The pipe and fittings shall be made from PE4710 high-density polyethylene resin meeting cell classification 445574C according to ASTM F714. The manufacturer shall certify that the materials used to manufacture pipe and fittings meet these requirements.
- D. Hose Bibbs shall be brass, 150 psi maximum pressure rating, 3/4" Male Pipe Threads (MPT) inlet and garden hose thread outlet.
- E. Bronze Ball Stop Valves (1-1/2" and 2") shall be Ford Meter Box Company, or equal.
- F. Bronze Ball Meter Valves (3/4", 1-1/2", and 2") shall be Ford Meter Box Company, or equal.
- G. Meter Boxes (Type B, X, and III) shall be per the Standard Details in the "Water System Standards."
- H. Valve Boxes (Type A, for gate valve and for air relief valve) shall be per the Standard Details in the "Water System Standards."

- I. Manhole, Type C, waterproofed including pre-cast base and walls, frame, and cover shall be per Standard Detail MH19 in the “Water System Standards.”
- J. Ductile Iron (D.I.) pipe and fittings shall comply with ANSI A-21.10 and AWWA C110. The D.I. fittings shall have either mechanical joints (Class 350), push-on joints, or flanged joints (Class 350).
- K. Air Relief Valve (ARV) shall be APCO Valve and Primer Corporation, model 65 or approved equal. The ARV shall have a ¾” inlet, 1/8” orifice and working pressure of 0–150 psi.
- L. Polyvinyl Chlorine (PVC) Pipe 4-inch and larger shall be meet ASTM F477 and AWWA specification C900. PVC pipe less than 4-inch shall Schedule 80.

## PART 3 - EXECUTION

### 3.01 GENERAL

- A. The Contractor shall be responsible for precisely laying out the various exterior utility lines shown on the Contract Drawings or as provided elsewhere in these Specifications. The location shown on the Contract Drawings of the various existing utility lines, which the new lines are to cross over or under or connect to where determined on the basis of the best information available; however, no assurance can be provided that the actual locations will be precisely as shown on the Contract Drawings. The Contractor shall field verify the location of the existing utilities prior to the start of construction and shall notify the engineer of any discrepancies or problems.
- B. In performing all work, the Contractor shall exercise due care and caution necessary to avoid any damage to and impairment in the use of any existing utility lines. Any damage inflicted on existing lines resulting from the Contractor's operations shall be immediately repaired and restored as directed by the Engineer at the Contractor's expense.
- C. The Contractor shall notify and coordinate any connection or temporary service disruption with the Engineer, DOBOR Harbor personnel, the Harbor Master and, if required, Department of Water Supply personnel. The Contractor shall further notify neighboring residents and the fire department of any water service disruptions at least 24 hours in advance.

### 3.02 INSTALLATION

- A. Excavation and Backfill: Trench excavation and backfill for the laying and installation of the water distribution system shall be in accordance with the Drawings and the Water System Standards and Standard Details.
- B. Connecting, Testing, Flushing, and Disinfecting: The new lines shall be installed, but not connected until pressure testing and disinfecting is completed. Connecting shall be done at



the discretion of the Engineer. Pressure testing, flushing of valves and mains, disinfection of the system shall be carried out in accordance with the "Water System Standards." The Contractor shall submit the results of such test to the Engineer for approval. All charges for services by the Department of Water Supply shall be paid for by the Contractor.

### 3.03 FINAL INSPECTION

At the time of final inspection of the work performed under the contract, the water system shall be complete in every respect and operating as designed. All surplus materials in every character resulting from the work of this section shall have been removed. All defects discovered in the water system subsequent to this inspection shall be corrected prior to final acceptance.

## PART 4 - PAYMENT

- 4.01 HDPE pipe shall be paid for at the unit price per linear foot for each size designated. Payment made shall be full compensation for furnishing materials, preparation and installation of pipe cushion, warning tape, and electronic markers, and all labor, equipment, tools, and incidentals necessary for constructing the water line in place complete.
- 4.02 Payment for removal of existing water lines, removal and replacement of hose bibbs, HDPE tees, elbow and reducer, ball valves and elbow shall be made at the unit prices shown in the proposal.

END OF SECTION

## DIVISION 3 - CONCRETE

### SECTION 03300 – CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE AND REINFORCEMENT

#### PART 1 – GENERAL

##### 1.01 SUMMARY

- A. This section supplements SECTION 39 - PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE and SECTION 40 - CONCRETE STRUCTURES of the Standard Specifications for Public Works Construction (September 1986).
- B. This section covers concrete used for concrete curbs, gutters, cut-off walls, walkways, shower tree slab and post base, street light bases and any other repairs identified by the Officer-in-charge.

##### 1.03 DEFINITIONS

###### A. Cementitious Materials

Portland Cement in combination with one or more of fly ash and other pozzolans.

##### 1.04 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit in accordance with SECTION 01300 – SUBMITTALS.
- B. Design Mixes: For each concrete mix. Include alternate mix designs when characteristics of materials, project conditions, weather, test results, or other circumstances warrant adjustments.
  - 1. Indicate amounts of mix water to be withheld for later addition at Project site.
  - 2. Submit copies of fiber manufacturers printed batching and mixing instructions.
- C. Material Certificates: Signed by manufacturers certifying that each of the following items complies with requirements:
  - 1. Curing materials
  - 2. Bonding agents
  - 3. Repair materials
  - 5. Joint-filler

##### 1.05 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Manufacturer Qualifications: A firm experienced in manufacturing ready-mixed concrete products complying with ASTM C 94 requirements for production facilities and equipment.
- B. Testing Agency Qualifications: An independent testing agency, acceptable to authorities having jurisdiction, qualified according to ASTM C 1077 and ASTM E 329 to conduct the testing indicated, as documented according to ASTM E 548.

1. Personnel conducting field tests shall be qualified as ACI Concrete Field Testing Technician, Grade 1, according to ACI CP-1 or an equivalent certification program.
- C. Source Limitations: Obtain each type or class of cementitious material of the same brand from the same manufacturer's plant, each aggregate from one source, and each admixture from the same manufacturer.
- D. All concrete construction shall conform to the "Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete" (ACI 318) with modification as noted in the drawings. Other ACI specifications that apply are:
  1. ACI 117, "Specifications for Tolerances for Concrete Construction and Materials."
  2. ACI 347R "Guide to Formwork for Concrete."

#### 1.06 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Do not deliver concrete until forms, reinforcement, embedded items, chamfer strips, and reveal strips are in place and ready for concrete placement. Protect materials from contaminants such as grease, oil and dirt. Ensure materials can be accurately identified after bundles are broken and tags removed.

### PART 2 – PRODUCTS

#### 2.01 FORM-FACING MATERIALS

- A. Smooth-Formed Finished Concrete: Comply with ACI 347R. Provide new or good finish form-facing panels that will provide continuous, true, and smooth concrete surfaces. Furnish in largest practicable sizes to minimize number of joints.
  1. Plywood, metal, or other ACI 347R approved panel materials.
  2. Exterior-grade plywood panels, suitable for concrete forms, complying with DOC PS 1, and as follows:
    - a. High-density overlay, Class 1, or better.
    - b. Medium-density overlay, Class 1, or better, mill-release agent treated and edge sealed.
    - c. Structural 1, B-B, or better, mill oiled and edge sealed.
    - d. B-B (Concrete Form), Class 1, or better, mill oiled and edge sealed.
- B. Rough-Formed Finished Concrete: Plywood, lumber, metal, or another approved material. Provide lumber dressed on at least two edges and one side for tight fit.
- C. Form-Release Agent: Commercially formulated form-release agent that will not bond with, stain, or adversely affect concrete surfaces and will not impair subsequent treatments of concrete surfaces. Form oils or waxes shall not be used for concrete surfaces intended to be painted.

1. Formulate form-release agent with rust inhibitor for steel form-facing materials.
- D. Form Ties: Factory-fabricated, removable or snap-off stainless steel or glass-fiber-reinforced plastic form ties designed to resist lateral pressure of fresh concrete on forms and to prevent spalling of concrete on removal.
  1. Furnish units that will leave no corrodible metal closer than 1 inch to the plane of the exposed concrete surface.
  2. Furnish ties that, when removed, will leave holes not larger than 1 inch in diameter in concrete surface.

## 2.02 REINFORCEMENT

All reinforcing steel shall be detailed and placed in conformance with the "Specifications for Structural Concrete for Buildings" (ACI 301), the CRSI "Manual of Standard Practice", and the "ACI Detailing Manual-1994."

- B. Tie Wire shall be stainless steel, Type 304 or Type 316, 18 gage minimum.
- C. Reinforcing bars shall conform to ASTM 1035, Chromx 4100 or approved equal.
- D. Anchor bolts, dowels and other embedded items are to be securely tied in place before concrete is poured.
- E. All reinforcing bar bends shall be made cold.
- F. Reinforcing splices shall be made only where indicated on the drawings.
- G. Dowels between footing and wall or columns shall be the same grade, size, spacing, and number as the vertical reinforcing respectively, unless otherwise noted.
- H. Welding of reinforcing steel is not permitted unless otherwise shown on the drawings.
- I. Contractor shall submit reinforcing bar layouts and details for the Engineer's review prior to fabrication. Fabricate from reviewed drawings only.
- J. Reinforcing bars shall be as long as practicable and as detailed and shall be lapped at splices and corners not less than 32 bar diameter (24" minimum), unless otherwise shown. Stagger horizontal wall bar splices. In general, bar splices shall be made at points of minimum stress. In beams and slabs, splice top bars at mid-span, bottom bars over supports, unless otherwise shown.
- K. Embedded metal components made up of alloys that are dissimilar to that of the reinforcing steel shall not be attached directly to reinforcing. Measures shall be taken to electrically isolate said components from any reinforcing to prevent cathodic effects.

## 2.03 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type II.
- B. Pozzolans: Fly Ash: ASTM C 618, Class F.
- C. Normal-Weight Aggregate: ASTM C 33, uniformly graded, and as follows:
  - 1. Class: Moderate weathering region, but not less than 3M.
  - 2. Aggregate Size: No. 57 (1 inch to No.4).
  - 3. Aggregate Size: No. 67 (3/4 inch to No.4).
- D. Size of Coarse Aggregate: Except when otherwise specified or permitted, maximum size of coarse aggregate shall not exceed three-fourths of the minimum clear spacing between reinforcing bars (or bundled bars), one-fifth of the narrowest dimension between the sides of forms, or one-third of the thickness of slabs or toppings.
- E. Water: Potable and complying with ASTM C 94.

## 2.04 ADMIXTURES

- A. General: Admixtures certified by manufacturer to contain no more than 0.1 percent water-soluble chloride ions by mass of cementitious material and to be compatible with other admixtures and cementitious materials. Do not use admixtures containing calcium chloride.
- B. Water-Reducing Admixture: ASTM C494, Type A.
- C. Water-Reducing and Retarding Admixture: ASTM C494, Type D
- D. High-Range, Water-Reducing Admixture: ASTM C494, Type F.
- E. High-Range Water-Reducing and Retarding Admixture: ASTM C494, Type G.

## 2.05 CURING MATERIALS AND EVAPORATION RETARDERS

- A. Evaporation Retarder: Waterborne, monomolecular film forming, manufactured for application to fresh concrete.
- B. Absorptive Cover: AASHTO M 182, Class 2, burlap cloth made from jute or kenaf, weighing approximately 9 oz./sq. yd. dry.
- C. Moisture-Retaining Cover: ASTM C 171, polyethylene film or white burlap-polyethylene sheet.
- D. Water: Potable.
- E. Clear, Solvent-Borne, Membrane-Forming Curing Compound: ASTM C309, Type 1, Class B, 18 to 22 percent solids.

- F. Clear, Waterborne, Membrane-Forming Curing Compound: ASTM C309, Type 1, Class B, 18 to 22 percent solids.
- G. Clear, Solvent-Borne, Membrane-Forming Curing and Sealing Compound: ASTM C1315, Type 1, Class A.
- H. Clear, Waterborne, Membrane-Forming Curing and Sealing Compound: ASTM C1315, Type 1, Class A.

## 2.06 RELATED MATERIALS

- A. Joint-Fillers: ASTM D 1751, asphalt-saturated cellulose fiber or ASTM D 1752, cork or self-expanding cork.
- B. Bonding Agent: ASTM C 1059, Type II, non-redispersible, acrylic emulsion or styrene butadiene.
- C. Epoxy-Bonding Adhesive: ASTM C 881, two-component epoxy resin, capable of humid curing and bonding to damp surfaces, of class and grade to suit requirements, Type IV and V.
- D. Cementitious Coatings: Cement based polymer modified concrete finish materials. Available Products subject to compliance with requirements, products that may be incorporated into the Work include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - 1. ProFinish by Bonded Materials
  - 2. Polycoat by Tremcrete Systems Incorporated
  - 3. Durus by Durus High Tech Cement
  - 4. MBT RS-1150 by Master Builders Technologies

## 2.07 CONCRETE MIXES

- A. Prepare design mixes for each type and strength of concrete determined by either laboratory trial mix or field test data bases, as follows:
  - 1. Proportion normal-weight concrete according to ACI 211.1 and ACI 301.
- B. Proportion normal-weight concrete mix as follows:
  - Compressive Strength (28 Days): 4,000 psi.
  - Compressive Strength (28 Days): 3,000 psi.
- D. Cementitious Materials:
  - 1. Fly Ash: Add with cement. Fly ash content must be a minimum of 25 percent by weight of cementitious material.

- E. Maximum Water-Cementitious Materials Ratio: 0.45.
- F. Limit water-soluble, chloride-ion content in hardened concrete per ACI 318-14 Chapter 19.
- G. Admixtures: Use admixtures according to manufacturer's written instructions.
  - 1. Use water-reducing admixture or high-range water-reducing admixture (superplasticizer) in concrete, as required, for placement and workability.
  - 2. Use water-reducing and retarding admixture when required by high temperatures, low humidity, or other adverse placement conditions.
  - 3. Use water-reducing admixture in pumped concrete, concrete required to be watertight, and concrete with a water-cementitious materials ratio below 0.45.

## 2.10 CONCRETE MIXING

- A. Ready-Mixed Concrete: Measure, batch, mix, and deliver concrete according to ASTM C 94, and ASTM C 1116 and furnish batch ticket information. Batch ticket information shall include design mix reference, water that can be added at the jobsite, and admixtures. For transit mixing, complete not less than 70 revolutions of the drum at the manufacturer's rated mixing speed. Discharge concrete into its final position within 90 minutes after introduction of batch water to the cement. If a retarder admixture is used, the discharge time limit of 90 minutes may be increased by the time specified for retardation by the admixture manufacturer or the concrete supplier. Mix concrete a minimum of one minute at mixing speed immediately prior to discharge.
- B. Project-Site Mixing: Project-Site mixing with the approval of the Officer-In-Charge. Measure, batch, and mix concrete materials according to ASTM C 94. Mix concrete materials in appropriate drum-type batch machine mixer.
  - 1. For mixer capacity of 1 cu. yd. or less, continue mixing at least one and one-half minutes, but not more than five minutes after all ingredients are in mixer, before any part of batch is released.
  - 2. For mixer capacity larger than 1 cu. yd., increase mixing time by 15 seconds for each additional 1 cu. yd.
  - 3. Provide batch ticket for each batch discharged and used in the work, indicating Project identification name and number, date, mix type, mix time, quantity, and amount of water added. Record approximate location of concrete placement in structure.
  - 4. Hand mixed concrete will not be allowed, except to make up shortages for thresholds, curbs and gutters, thrust blocks and utility trench encasements.

## PART 3 – EXECUTION

### 3.01 FORMWORK

- A. Design, erect, shore, brace, and maintain formwork, according to ACI 301, to support vertical, lateral, static, and dynamic loads, and construction loads that might be applied, until concrete structure can support such loads.
- B. Construct formwork so concrete members and structures are of size, shape, alignment, elevation, and position indicated, within tolerance limits of ACI 117.
- C. Limit concrete surface irregularities, designated by ACI 347R as abrupt or gradual, as follows:
  - 1. Class A, 1/8"
  - 2. Class S, 1/4"
  - 3. Class C, 1/2"
  - 4. Class D, 1"
- D. Construct forms to prevent loss of concrete mortar.
- E. Fabricate forms for easy removal without hammering or prying against concrete surfaces. Provide crush or wrecking plates where stripping may damage cast concrete surfaces. Provide top forms for inclined surfaces steeper than 1.5 horizontal to 1 vertical. Kerf wood inserts for forming keyways, reglets, recesses, and the like, for easy removal.
  - 1. Do not use rust-stained steel form-facing material.
- F. Set edge forms, bulkheads, and intermediate screed strips for slabs to achieve required elevations and slopes in finished concrete surfaces. Provide and secure units to support screed strips; use strike-off templates or compacting-type screeds. Maintain the integrity of the vapor retarder membrane.
- G. Provide openings for weep holes and inspection ports where interior area of formwork is inaccessible. Close openings with panels tightly fitted to forms and securely braced to prevent loss of concrete mortar. Locate temporary openings in forms at inconspicuous locations.
- H. Chamfer exterior corners and edges of permanently exposed concrete unless otherwise indicated on the construction drawings.
- I. Form openings, chases, offsets, sinkages, keyways, reglets, blocking, screeds, and bulkheads required in the work. Determine sizes and locations from trades providing such items.
- J. Clean forms and adjacent surfaces to receive concrete. Remove chips, wood, sawdust, dirt, and other debris just before placing concrete.
- K. Retighten forms and bracing before placing concrete, as required, to prevent mortar leaks and maintain proper alignment.



- L. Coat contact surfaces of forms with form-release agent, according to manufacturer's written instructions, before placing reinforcement.

### 3.02 EMBEDDED ITEMS

- A. Place and secure anchorage devices and other embedded items required for adjoining work that is attached to or supported by cast-in-place concrete. Use Setting Drawings, templates, diagrams, instructions, and directions furnished with items to be embedded.
  - 1. Install anchor bolts, stainless steel plates and rebar, accurately located, to elevations required.
  - 2. Install inserts, hangers, metal ties, nailing strips, blocking, grounds and other fastening devices needed for attachment of other work.

### 3.03 REMOVING AND REUSING FORMS

- A. Leave formwork, for structural elements, that supports weight of concrete in place until concrete has achieved the following:
  - 1. 28-day design compressive strength or 14 days after placing concrete, whichever is longer.
  - 2. Determine compressive strength of in-place concrete by testing representative field or laboratory-cured test specimens according to ACI 301.
  - 3. Remove forms only if shores have been arranged to permit removal of forms without loosening or disturbing shores.
- B. Clean and repair surfaces of forms to be reused in the work. Split, frayed, delaminated, or otherwise damaged form-facing material will not be acceptable for exposed surfaces. Apply new form-release agent.
- C. When forms are reused, clean surfaces, remove fins and laitance, and tighten to close joints. Align and secure joints to avoid offsets. Do not use patched forms for exposed concrete surfaces unless approved by the Officer-In-Charge.

### 3.04 SHORES AND RESHORES

- A. Comply with ACI 318, ACI 301, and recommendations in ACI 347R for design, installation, and removal of shoring and reshoring.
- B. Plan sequence of removal of shores and reshores to avoid damage to concrete. Locate and provide adequate reshoring to support construction without excessive stress or deflection.
- C. Due to the reinforcing's very low specific gravity, it may tend to float in concrete during vibration. Accurately position, support, and secure reinforcement against displacement. Locate and support reinforcement with bar supports to maintain minimum concrete cover.
- D. Set wire ties with ends directed into concrete, not toward exposed concrete surfaces.

### 3.05 JOINTS

- A. General: Construction joints should be true to line with faces perpendicular to surface plane of concrete.
- B. Construction Joints: Install so strength and appearance of concrete are not impaired, at locations indicated or as approved by Officer-In-Charge.
  - 1. Place joints perpendicular to main reinforcement. Continue reinforcement across construction joints, unless otherwise indicated. Do not continue reinforcement through sides of strip placements of floors and slabs.
  - 2. Locate horizontal joints in walls at underside of slabs and beams, and at the top of footings.
  - 3. Space vertical joints in walls as indicated. Locate joints beside piers integral with walls, near comers, and in concealed locations where possible.
  - 4. Use a bonding agent or epoxy adhesive scrubbed into the surface at locations where fresh concrete is placed against hardened or partially hardened concrete surfaces. Bond agent or epoxy adhesive should be wet or tacky when new concrete is placed on it. If bonding agent or epoxy adhesive is dry, completely remove and reapply.

### 3.06 CONCRETE PLACEMENT

- A. Before placing concrete, verify that installation of formwork, reinforcement, and embedded items are complete and that required inspections have been performed. Provide two day notification to Officer-In-Charge for each scheduled pour.
- B. Do not add water to concrete during delivery, at Project site, or during placement, unless approved by Officer-In-Charge.
  - 1. Do not add water to concrete after adding high-range water reducing admixtures to mix.
- C. Convey concrete from mixer to the place of final deposit rapidly by methods that prevent segregation or loss of ingredients and will insure the required quality of concrete. Use conveying equipment, conveyors, hoppers, baffles, chutes, pumps that are sized and designed to prevent cold joints from occurring and prevent segregation in discharged concrete. Clean conveying equipment before each placement.
- D. Deposit concrete continuously or in layers of such thickness that no new concrete will be placed on concrete that has hardened enough to cause seams or planes of weakness. If a section cannot be placed continuously, provide construction joints as specified. Deposit concrete to avoid segregation.
- E. Deposit concrete in forms in horizontal layers with proper consolidation into previous layers and in a manner to avoid inclined construction joints. Place each layer while preceding layer is still plastic, to avoid cold joints.

1. Consolidate placed concrete with mechanical vibrating equipment. Use equipment and procedures for consolidating concrete recommended by ACI 309R.
  2. Do not use vibrators to transport concrete inside forms. Insert and withdraw vibrators vertically at uniformly spaced locations no farther than the visible effectiveness of the vibrator. Place vibrators to rapidly penetrate placed layers and at least 6 inches into preceding layer. Do not insert vibrators into lower layers of concrete that have begun to lose plasticity. At each insertion, limit duration of vibration to time necessary to consolidate concrete and complete embedment of reinforcement and other embedded items without causing mix constituents to segregate.
  3. Make construction joints only where located on Drawings unless otherwise approved by the Officer-In-Charge. Plan pours to continuously place concrete from one construction joint to another.
- F. Deposit and consolidate concrete for mass structure on land side of seawall in a continuous operation, until placement of a section is complete.
1. Consolidate concrete during placement operations so concrete is thoroughly worked around embedded items and into corners.
  2. Maintain reinforcement in position on chairs during concrete placement.
  3. Screed slab surfaces with a straightedge and strike off to correct elevations.
  4. Begin initial floating using bull floats or darbies to form a uniform and open-textured surface plane, free of humps or hollows, before excess moisture or bleed-water appears on the surface. Do not further disturb slab surfaces before starting finishing operations.
- G. Hot-Weather Placement: Place concrete according to recommendations in ACI 305R and as follows, when hot-weather conditions exist:
1. Cool ingredients before mixing to maintain concrete temperature below 90 degrees F at time of placement. Chilled mixing water or chopped ice may be used to control temperature, provided water equivalent of ice is calculated to total amount of mixing water. Using liquid nitrogen to cool concrete is Contractor's option.
  2. Fog-spray forms, reinforcement, and subgrade just before placing concrete. Keep subgrade moisture uniform without standing water, soft spots, or dry areas.
- H. Lean Concrete shall be used for concrete cut-off walls to provide a uniform and level surface that supports the 0-Face Concrete Curbs.

Grade of concrete: M5: 1:5:10 or M7.5: 1:4:8 (Cement: Sand: Aggregates)

### 3.07 CONCRETE PROTECTION AND CURING

- A. General: Protect freshly placed concrete from premature drying and excessive hot temperatures. Comply with recommendations in ACI 305R for hot weather protection during curing. Cure concrete for at least 7 days.
- B. Evaporation Retarder: Apply evaporation retarder to unformed concrete surfaces before and during finishing operations. Apply according to manufacturer's written instructions after placing, screeding, and bull floating or darbying concrete, but before float finishing.
- C. Formed Surfaces: Cure formed concrete surfaces, including underside of beams, supported slabs, and other similar surfaces. If forms remain during curing period, moist cure after loosening forms. If removing forms before end of curing period, continue curing by one or a combination of the curing methods listed in paragraph 3.10 D.
- D. Unformed Surfaces: Begin curing immediately after finishing concrete. Cure unformed surfaces, including concrete poured on land side of seawall and other repaired surfaces, by one or a combination of the following methods:
  - 1. Moisture Curing: Keep surfaces continuously moist for not less than seven days with the following materials:
    - a. Water.
    - b. Continuous water-fog spray.
    - c. Absorptive cover, water saturated, and kept continuously wet. Cover concrete surfaces and edges with 12-inch lap over adjacent absorptive covers.
  - 2. Moisture-Retaining-Cover Curing: Cover concrete surfaces with moisture-retaining cover for curing concrete, placed in widest practicable width, with sides and ends lapped at least 12 inches, and sealed by waterproof tape or adhesive. Cure for not less than seven days. Immediately repair any holes or tears during curing period using cover material and waterproof tape.
    - a. Moist cure or use moisture-retaining covers to cure concrete surfaces to receive floor coverings.
    - b. Moist cure or use moisture-retaining covers to cure concrete surfaces to receive penetrating liquid floor treatments.
    - c. Cure concrete surfaces to receive floor coverings with either a moisture-retaining cover or a curing compound that the manufacturer recommends for use with floor coverings.
  - 3. Curing Compound: Apply uniformly in continuous operation by spray or roller according to manufacturer's written instructions. Recoat areas subjected to heavy rainfall within three hours after initial application. Maintain continuity of coating and repair damage during curing period.

4. Curing and Sealing Compound: Apply uniformly to top slab of wall and concrete poured on land side of seawall in a continuous operation by spray or roller according to manufacturer's written instructions. Recoat areas subjected to heavy rainfall within three hours after initial application where recommended by the manufacturer. Repeat process 24 hours later and apply a second coat. Maintain continuity of coating and repair damage during curing period.

### 3.08 JOINT FILLING

- A. Prepare, clean, and install joint-filler according to manufacturer's written instructions. Defer joint filling as long as possible. Do not fill joints until construction traffic has permanently ceased.
- B. Remove dirt, debris, saw cuttings, curing compounds, and sealers from joints; leave contact faces of joint clean and dry.

### 3.09 CONCRETE SURFACE REPAIRS

- A. Defective Concrete: Repair and patch defective areas. Remove and replace concrete that cannot be repaired and patched to Officer-in-Charge's approval.
- B. Patching Mortar: Mix dry-pack patching mortar, consisting of one part Portland cement to two and one-half parts fine aggregate passing a No. 16 (1.2-mm) sieve, using only enough water for handling and placing. Compressive strength at 28 days shall be not less than 4,000 psi.
- C. Repairing Formed Surfaces: Surface defects include color and texture irregularities, cracks, spalls, air bubbles, honeycombs, rock rockets, fins and other projections on the surface, and stains and other discolorations that cannot be removed by cleaning.
  1. Immediately after form removal, cut out honeycombs, rock pockets, and voids more than 1/2 inch in any dimension in solid concrete but not less than 1 inch in depth. Make edges of cuts perpendicular to concrete surface. Clean, dampen with water, and brush-coat holes and voids with bonding agent. Fill and compact with patching mortar before bonding agent has dried. Fill form-tie voids with patching mortar or cone plugs secured in place with bonding agent.
  2. Repair defects on surfaces exposed to view by blending white portland cement and standard portland cement so that, when dry patching mortar will match surrounding color. Patch a test area at inconspicuous locations to verify mixture and color match before proceeding with patching. Compact mortar in place and strike off slightly higher than surrounding surface.
  3. Repair defects on concealed formed surfaces that affect concrete's durability and structural performance as determined by Officer-in-Charge.
- D. Repairing Unformed Surfaces: Test unformed surfaces for finish and verify surface tolerances specified for each surface. Correct low and high areas. Test surface sloped to drain for trueness of slope and smoothness; use a sloped template.

1. Repair finished surfaces containing defects. Surface defects include spalls, popouts, honeycombs, rock pockets, crazing and cracks in excess of 0.01 inch wide or that penetrate to reinforcement or completely through unreinforced sections regardless of width, and other objectionable conditions.
  2. After concrete has cured at least 14 days, correct high areas by grinding.
  3. Correct localized low areas during or immediately after completing surface finishing operations by cutting out low areas and replacing with patching mortar. Finish repaired areas to blend into adjacent concrete.
  4. Correct other low areas scheduled to remain exposed with a repair topping. Cut out low areas to ensure a minimum repair topping depth of 1/4 inch to match adjacent elevations. Prepare, mix, and apply repair topping and primer according to manufacturer's written instructions to produce a smooth, uniform, plane, and level surface.
  5. Repair defective areas, except random cracks and single holes 1-inch or less in diameter, by cutting out and replacing with fresh concrete. Remove defective areas with clean, square cuts and exposed reinforcement with at least 3/4-inch clearance all around. Dampen concrete surfaces in contact with patching concrete and apply bonding agent. Mix patching concrete of same materials and mix as original concrete except without coarse aggregate. Place, compact, and finish to blend with adjacent finished concrete. Cure in same manner as adjacent concrete.
  6. Repair random cracks and single holes 1-inch or less in diameter with patching mortar. Groove top of cracks and cut out holes to sound concrete and clean off dust, dirt, and loose particles. Dampen cleaned concrete surfaces and apply bonding agent. Place patching mortar before bonding agent has dried. Compact patching mortar and finish to match adjacent concrete. Keep patched area continuously moist for at least 72 hours.
- E. Perform structural repairs of concrete, subject to Officer-in-Charge's approval, using epoxy adhesive and patching mortar.
- F. Repair materials and installation not specified above may be used, subject to Officer-in-Charge's approval.

### 3.10 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Testing Agency: Engage a qualified independent testing and inspecting agency to sample materials, perform tests, and submit test reports during concrete placement according to requirements specified in this Article.
- B. Testing Services: Testing of composite samples of fresh concrete obtained according to ASTM C 172 shall be performed according to the following requirements:
1. Testing Frequency: Obtain one composite sample for each day's pour of each concrete mix exceeding 5 cu. yd., but less than 25 cu. yd., plus one set for each additional 50 cu. yd. or fraction thereof.

2. Slump: ASTM C 143; one test at point of placement for each composite sample, but not less than one test for each day's pour of each concrete mix. Perform additional tests when concrete consistency appears to change.
  3. Concrete Temperature: ASTM C 1064; one test hourly when air temperature is 40 degrees F/4 degrees C and below and when 80 degrees F (27 degrees Centigrade) and above, and one test for each composite sample.
  4. Compression Test Specimens: ASTM C 31; cast and laboratory cure one set of four standard cylinder specimens for each composite sample.
    - a. Cast and field cure one set of four standard cylinder specimens for each composite sample.
  5. Compressive-Strength Tests: ASTM C 39; test two laboratory cured specimens at 7 days and two at 28 days.
    - a. Test two field-cured specimens at 7 days and two at 28 days.
    - b. A compressive-strength test shall be the average compressive strength from two specimens obtained from same composite sample and tested at age indicated.
- C. Strength of each concrete mix will be satisfactory if every average of any three-consecutive compressive-strength tests equals or exceeds specified compressive strength and no compressive-strength test value falls below specified compressive strength by more than 500 psi.
- D. Test results shall be reported in writing to Officer-In-Charge, concrete manufacturer, and Contractor within 48 hours of testing. Reports of compressive-strength tests shall contain Project identification name and number, date of concrete placement, name of concrete testing and inspecting agency, location of concrete batch in Work, design compressive strength at 28 days, concrete mix proportions and materials, compressive breaking strength, and type of break for both 7- and 28-day tests.
- E. Nondestructive Testing: Impact hammer, sonoscope, or other nondestructive device may be permitted by Officer-In-Charge but will not be used as sole basis for approval or rejection of concrete.
- F. Additional Tests: Testing and inspecting agency shall make additional tests of concrete when test results indicate that slump, air entrainment, compressive strengths, or other requirements have not been met, as directed by Officer-In-Charge. Testing and inspecting agency may conduct tests to determine adequacy of concrete by cored cylinders complying with ASTM C 42 or by other methods as directed by Officer-In-Charge.

#### PART 4 – PAYMENT

- A. Payment for furnishing and placement of concrete, rebar and dowels to form concrete curbs, gutters, cut-off walls, grade adjustment walls, fence post footings, base and walkway for shower, and other repairs identified by the Officer-in-charge shall be included in the various items established in the Offer. Such payment will be full compensation for all labor, materials, equipment, transportation, tools, bracing, and all other items necessary and incidental to the completion of the work, except items listed for payment elsewhere in the contract.
- B. Demolition and removal of unusable concrete, debris, excavated material, forms, trench support, tie wires, bracings, straps, structural struts, surface finishing, curing, mixing, hauling, furnishing and placing reinforcing and all other incidentals necessary to complete the work shall also be included in the items established in the Offer.

END OF SECTION